

From **World Development Indicators**

# The Little **Green** Data Book

# 16

**Agriculture**

**Forests and biodiversity**

**Oceans**

**Energy and emissions**

**Water and sanitation**

**Environment and health**

**National accounting aggregates**



**WORLD BANK GROUP**

# 2016 | THE LITTLE GREEN DATA BOOK



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# Acknowledgments

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*The Little Green Data Book 2016* is based on *World Development Indicators 2016* and its online database. Defining, gathering, and disseminating international statistics is a collective effort of many people and organizations. The indicators presented in *World Development Indicators* are the fruit of decades of work at many levels, from the field workers who administer censuses and household surveys to the committees and working parties of the national and international statistical agencies that develop the nomenclature, classifications, and standards fundamental to the international statistical system. Nongovernmental organizations have also made important contributions. We are indebted to the *World Development Indicators* partners, as detailed in *World Development Indicators 2016*.

*The Little Green Data Book 2016* is the result of close collaboration between the staff of the Development Data Group of the Development Economics Vice Presidency and the Environment and Natural Resources Global Practice. Mahyar Eshragh-Tabary, Sonu Jain, Haruna Kashiwase, Esther Naikal, William Prince, Christopher Sall, Jomo Tariku, and Junhe Yang contributed to its preparation. Azita Amjadi coordinated the production of the book. Barton Matheson Willse & Worthington typeset the book. The work was carried out under the direction of Haishan Fu and Paula Caballero. Jewel McFadden, Nora Ridolfi, and Janice Tuten from The World Bank's Publishing and Knowledge Division oversaw publication and dissemination of the book.

# Foreword

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The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) came into force at the beginning of 2016. They build on the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and articulate a new global development agenda to eradicate poverty and shift the world onto a sustainable development path by 2030. The SDGs are comprehensive, including goals on poverty reduction, education, health, environment, and peaceful and inclusive societies. The 17 SDGs and their 169 targets are designed as a web of inter-relationships and dependencies, where progress toward one goal can enhance progress in others.

While only one of the MDGs was explicitly about environment (MDG7), the SDGs put the environment on par with economic and social concerns. The environment cuts across all the SDGs and is directly reflected in at least seven goals.

*The Little Green Data Book* provides about 50 indicators for more than 200 countries. Several of these indicators have the potential to measure progress on the SDGs. These indicators measure the use of resources and the way human activities affect both the natural and the built environment. They include measures of natural resources (forest, water, and cultivable land) as well as degradation (pollution, deforestation, loss of habitat, and loss of biodiversity).

## **Efficient use of natural resources**

Implementing the SDGs requires an understanding of the interdependencies between the economy and environment, including the impact the economy has on the long-term health of natural systems.

For example, SDG 12 is about sustainable production and consumption patterns. Achieving sustainable economic growth and development requires that we urgently reduce our ecological footprint by changing the way we produce and consume goods and resources. One third of the world's total energy is consumed by the food sector; but one third of all food that is produced is lost or wasted. The UN's Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) estimates that if even one quarter of this lost food could be saved, it would be enough to feed 870 million people and substantially reduce adverse environmental impacts.

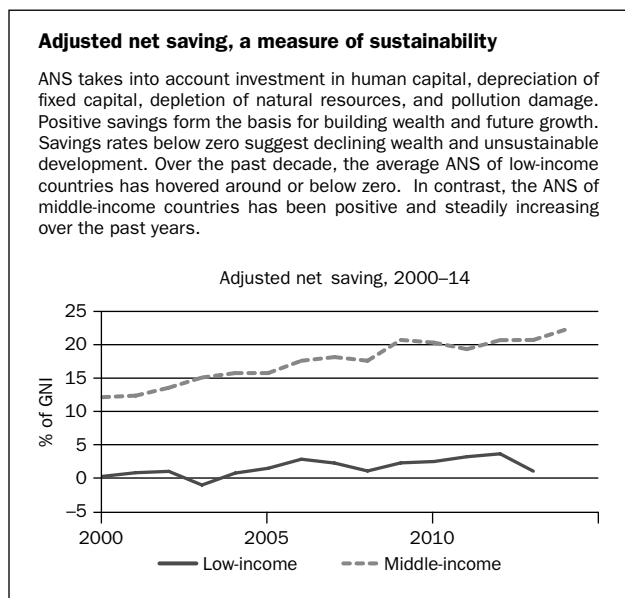
Adjusted net savings (ANS), presented in the *The Little Green Data Book*, is an indicator of sustainability. It measures sustainability by expanding the conventional way we measure national savings to include natural resource depletion and degradation of the environment as well as investments in human capital. ANS is especially useful for countries that are heavily natural resource dependent and can help gauge whether they are balancing the depletion of their natural resources by investing rents in other forms of productive capital such as human capital (see Figure 1).

## **Monitoring degradation**

Growing populations and expanding economies have placed greater demands on land, water, forests, minerals, and energy resources. Efforts to reduce

# Foreword

**Figure 1**



Source: *World Development Indicators 2016*.

poverty and promote sustainable economic growth are undermined by the degradation of soils, the increasing scarcity of freshwater, the overexploitation of coastal ecosystems and fisheries, the loss of forest cover, long-term changes in the Earth's climate, and the loss of biological diversity (see Figure 2). People in extreme poverty—the roughly 700 million living on less than \$1.90 a day in purchasing power parity terms in 2015—are disproportionately affected by these changes.

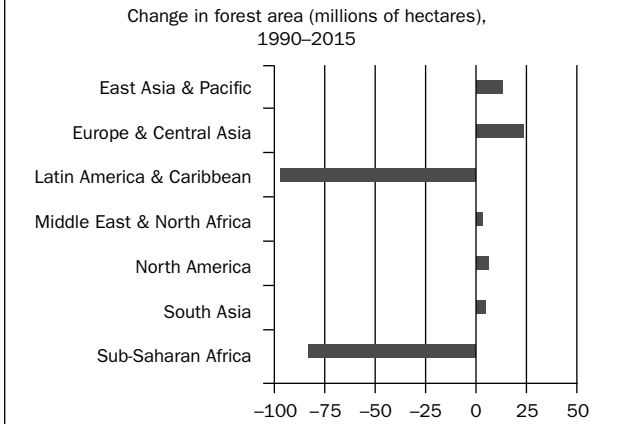
For example, poor air quality is one of the leading causes of death worldwide, claiming the lives of more than 5.5 million people in 2013. Starting in 2014, *The Little Green Data Book* included two new indicators on air pollution based on the latest improved methodology to measure exposure and health impacts.

Where possible, estimates of the indicators are drawn from international sources and have been standardized to facilitate comparisons across countries. With a new, broader set of goals, targets, and indicators, the data requirements are even greater. This calls for greater investments in national statistical systems and other relevant public institutions, where much of the data will originate.

**Figure 2**

## **Dramatic loss of forest in two regions barely offset by gains elsewhere**

Crucial to both the health of the planet and its diverse species and to the livelihoods of one fifth of the human population, forests contribute to long-term economic growth, social inclusion, and environmental stability. Despite many efforts to protect these areas, deforestation continues. Afforestation and reforestation efforts need to accelerate to ensure forest sustainability as defined in SDG target 15.2. While some regions have steadily increased their forest coverage, Latin America and the Caribbean and Sub-Saharan Africa have lost 97 million and 83 million hectares respectively over the past 25 years. More than 16 percent of Brazil's original Amazonian forest has disappeared with current rates of loss at 2 million hectares per year. Pressures on forests will continue with population growth, rapid urbanization, and demand for food, fiber, energy, and minerals.



Sources: Food and Agriculture Organization; *World Development Indicators* 2016.

*The Little Green Data Book* is a result of close collaboration between the Development Data Group of the Development Economics Vice Presidency and the Environment and Natural Resources Global Practice. We welcome suggestions on how to improve our future editions.

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Development Data Group



# Data notes

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The data in this book are for the most recent year available as noted in the glossary.

- Growth rates are calculated as annual averages and represented as percentages.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified in the glossary.

Symbols used:

- .. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.
- 0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.
- \$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on country tables can be found in the *Notes on* page 230. Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The selection of indicators in these pages includes some of those being used to monitor progress toward the Sustainable Development Goals. For more information about the 17 goals—ending poverty, protecting the planet, and ensuring prosperity for all by 2030—please see the other books and online resources in the *World Development Indicators 2016* family of products.

The cutoff date for data is April 26, 2016.

# Regional tables

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The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions for FY 16 and may differ from common geographic usage.

## **East Asia and Pacific**

American Samoa; Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; French Polynesia; Guam; Hong Kong SAR, China; Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Republic of Korea; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao SAR, China; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Federated States of Micronesia; Mongolia; Myanmar; New Caledonia; New Zealand; Northern Mariana Islands; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Vietnam

## **Europe and Central Asia**

Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Greenland, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Isle of Man, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Serbia, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan

## **Latin America and the Caribbean**

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Martin (French part), St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Virgin Islands (U.S.)

## **Middle East and North Africa**

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

## **North America**

Bermuda, Canada, United States

## **South Asia**

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

## **Sub-Saharan Africa**

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

# World

Population (millions) **7,259.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **129,736** GDP (\$ billions) **77,960.6**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,799
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,971
Urban population (% of total)	53.4

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	38
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,254
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,886

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	31.1
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.8
Threatened species, mammals	3,309
Threatened species, birds	4,393
Threatened species, fish	7,819
Threatened species, higher plants	14,781

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	195,784
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.5
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	12.2
Coral reef area (sq. km)	284,300
Mangroves area (sq. km)	150,398

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,894
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,105
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	66.4
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.9

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,925
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	9.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	60
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91
Rural (% of rural population)	85
Urban (% of urban population)	96
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	68
Rural (% of rural population)	50
Urban (% of urban population)	82

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	32
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	87
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.8
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.7

# East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions) **2,264.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **24,387** GDP (\$ billions) **21,468.0**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,731
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,038
Urban population (% of total)	55.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	48
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	922
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,947

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	26.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.6
Threatened species, mammals	891
Threatened species, birds	1,095
Threatened species, fish	1,430
Threatened species, higher plants	3,453

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	130,639
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	17.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	203,050
Mangroves area (sq. km)	67,121

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,073
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.8
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,568
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	77.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.9

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,525
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	72
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94
Rural (% of rural population)	90
Urban (% of urban population)	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77
Rural (% of rural population)	64
Urban (% of urban population)	87

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	40
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	91
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	37.9
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.7
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	22.7

# Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions) **902.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **27,441** GDP (\$ billions) **23,183.8**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	25,424
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	21,296
Urban population (% of total)	70.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	11,454
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,799

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	38.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.6
Threatened species, mammals	307
Threatened species, birds	633
Threatened species, fish	1,200
Threatened species, higher plants	1,136

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	17,916
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.9
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,216
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,437
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	50.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,866
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.5
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	36
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98
Rural (% of rural population)	96
Urban (% of urban population)	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93
Rural (% of rural population)	89
Urban (% of urban population)	95

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	85
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.9
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.5

# Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions) **626.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **20,042** GDP (\$ billions) **6,253.5**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,912
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,314
Urban population (% of total)	79.6

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	38
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,755
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,127

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	46.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.3
Threatened species, mammals	640
Threatened species, birds	1,010
Threatened species, fish	1,527
Threatened species, higher plants	5,008

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	13,956
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	15.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	20,320
Mangroves area (sq. km)	41,330

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,373
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	16.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,118
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	42.3
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	46.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	22,162
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	72
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95
Rural (% of rural population)	84
Urban (% of urban population)	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83
Rural (% of rural population)	64
Urban (% of urban population)	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	56
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.1
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.6
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.0
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.7

# Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions) **417.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **11,236** GDP (\$ billions) **3,520.1**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	8,722
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,541
Urban population (% of total)	63.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	33
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,893
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,330

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	2.1
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.7
Threatened species, mammals	203
Threatened species, birds	279
Threatened species, fish	575
Threatened species, higher plants	259

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,782
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.8
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	15,470
Mangroves area (sq. km)	513

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,190
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,876
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	89.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	554
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	133.6
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	85
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93
Rural (% of rural population)	89
Urban (% of urban population)	96
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91
Rural (% of rural population)	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	32
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	37.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	9.5
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.3

# North America

Population (millions) **354.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18,241** GDP (\$ billions) **19,210.1**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	54,879
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	46,170
Urban population (% of total)	81.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	26
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	69,457
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,867

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	36.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	50
Threatened species, birds	93
Threatened species, fish	313
Threatened species, higher plants	398

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6,421
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.4
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,620
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3,030

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,943
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	13,239
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	61.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	15,993
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	9.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	38
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98
Urban (% of urban population)	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100
Urban (% of urban population)	100

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	52
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.5



# South Asia

Population (millions) **1,721.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **4,772** GDP (\$ billions) **2,588.7**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,496
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,314
Urban population (% of total)	32.6

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	57
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	714
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,066

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	17.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.6
Threatened species, mammals	249
Threatened species, birds	238
Threatened species, fish	353
Threatened species, higher plants	749

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	14,542
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.9
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	15,440
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10,343

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	550
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	26.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	673
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	78.5
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,152
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	51.6
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92
Rural (% of rural population)	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	45
Rural (% of rural population)	35
Urban (% of urban population)	65

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	30.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.6
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.9

# Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions) **974.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **23,618** GDP (\$ billions) **1,745.2**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,646
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,447
Urban population (% of total)	37.2

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	722
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,476

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	27.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.3
Threatened species, mammals	891
Threatened species, birds	876
Threatened species, fish	1,996
Threatened species, higher plants	3,645

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7,242
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.8
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	17.9
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.1
Coral reef area (sq. km)	17,980
Mangroves area (sq. km)	28,061

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	671
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	58.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	488
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	65.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	20.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,987
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.0
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	81
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	68
Rural (% of rural population)	56
Urban (% of urban population)	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30
Rural (% of rural population)	23
Urban (% of urban population)	40

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	82
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.8
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.9
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.5

# Income group tables

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For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Data Book* is classified as low income, lower middle income, upper middle income, or high income. Note: Classifications are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on June 30), thus countries remain in the categories in which they are classified irrespective of any revisions to their per capita income data.

**Low-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$1,045 or less in 2014.

**Lower middle-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$1,046 and \$4,125.

**Upper middle-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$4,126 and \$12,735.

**High-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,736 or more.

# Low income

Population (millions) **622.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **13,366** GDP (\$ billions) **397.8**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	539
Urban population (% of total)	29.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,601

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	623
Threatened species, birds	610
Threatened species, fish	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	1,898

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	15,227

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	66
Rural (% of rural population)	56
Urban (% of urban population)	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	28
Rural (% of rural population)	23
Urban (% of urban population)	40

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	76

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.5

# Lower middle income

Population (millions) **2,878.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **20,327** GDP (\$ billions) **5,781.1**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	1,079
Threatened species, birds	1,178
Threatened species, fish	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	52
Rural (% of rural population)	42
Urban (% of urban population)	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.2

# Upper middle income

Population (millions) **2,360.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **40,947** GDP (\$ billions) **18,958.1**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	916
Threatened species, birds	1,366
Threatened species, fish	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95
Rural (% of rural population)	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	80
Rural (% of rural population)	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	23.7

# High income

Population (millions) **1,398.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **55,096** GDP (\$ billions) **52,850.5**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	613
Threatened species, birds	1,070
Threatened species, fish	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99
Rural (% of rural population)	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96
Rural (% of rural population)	93
Urban (% of urban population)	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.4

# Country tables

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## **China**

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

## **Cyprus**

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to the area controlled by the government of Cyprus.

## **Georgia**

GNI, GDP, and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP, and population exclude Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

## **Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia**

Data for each country are shown separately where available. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the tables. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

## **Moldova**

GNI, GDP, and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP, and population exclude Transnistria.

## **Morocco**

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP include Former Spanish Sahara.

## **South Sudan and Sudan**

South Sudan declared its independence on July 9, 2011. Data are shown separately for South Sudan where available. Data reported for Sudan exclude South Sudan unless otherwise noted.

## **Tanzania**

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to mainland Tanzania only.

For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2016* or data [.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).



# Afghanistan

Population (millions) **31.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **653** GDP (\$ billions) **20.0**

	Country data	South Asia group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	680	1,496	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	578	1,314	539
Urban population (% of total)	26.3	32.6	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	58	57	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	389	714	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,021	3,066	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	2.1	17.5	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.5	6.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	249	623
Threatened species, birds	17	238	610
Threatened species, fish	5	353	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	5	749	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.1	14,542	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	1.9	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.4	7.3	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	2.3	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	550	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	26.3	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	673	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	78.5	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.4	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	1.4	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,491	1,152	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	43.0	51.6	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	99	91	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	55	92	66
Rural (% of rural population)	47	91	56
Urban (% of urban population)	78	95	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	32	45	28
Rural (% of rural population)	27	35	23
Urban (% of urban population)	45	65	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	22	46	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	100	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	53	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–4.6	30.7	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.1	9.6	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	2.8	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	1.6	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.1	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.8	1.0	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–18.3	18.9	0.5

# Albania

Population (millions) **2.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **27** GDP (\$ billions) **13.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,450	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,804	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	56.4	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	43	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	17.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,614	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,893	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	28.2	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.3	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	307	916
Threatened species, birds	10	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	44	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	8.2	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.0	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.9	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.5	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	800	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.7	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,531	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	100.0	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,294	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.9	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	39	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	90	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	12.0	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.8	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.5	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–1.6	9.5	23.7

# Algeria

Population (millions) **38.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,382** GDP (\$ billions) **213.5**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,490	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,223	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	70.1	63.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	17	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,470	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,378	2,330	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.8	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.9	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	13	203	916
Threatened species, birds	14	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	40	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	18	259	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	100	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.0	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.8	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,246	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,277	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.4	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.6	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.3	6.0	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	289	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	74.9	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	84	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	82	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	84	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	88	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	82	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	90	93	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	23	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	44.5	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.6	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	14.2	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	26.9	16.3	23.7

# American Samoa

Population (thousands) **55** Land area (sq. km) **200** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	87.3	55.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	25	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	90.0	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.6	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	891	916
Threatened species, birds	8	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	11	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	1	3,453	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.6	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.3	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	10.4	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	17.3	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	220	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.52	67,121	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	5.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	63	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	63	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	63	87	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	23.7

# Andorra

Population (thousands) **73** Land area (sq. km) **470** GDP (\$ billions) **3.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	43,270	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	85.6	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	44	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	34.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	19.5	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	2	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	0	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,336	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	34	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.2	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.4	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4

Population (millions) **24.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,247** GDP (\$ billions) **138.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	1,646	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,676	1,447	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	43.3	37.2	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	44	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	889	1,476	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	46.4	27.7	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.0	15.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	17	891	916
Threatened species, birds	26	876	1,366
Threatened species, fish	50	1,996	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	34	3,645	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	442	7,242	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.5	1.8	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	34.1	17.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	6.1	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	312	28,061	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	655	671	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	56.3	58.5	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	227	488	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	29.1	65.1	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	70.9	20.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	0.8	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,109	3,987	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.5	3.0	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	21	81	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	49	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	28	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	75	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	52	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	23	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	89	40	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	21	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	90	82	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	157	83	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.8	18.8	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.4	8.0	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	24.2	3.8	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	1.9	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.9	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.0	5.5	23.7

# Antigua and Barbuda

Population (thousands) **91** Land area (sq. km) **440** GDP (\$ billions) **1.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,300	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	24.2	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	20	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,360	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,000	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	22.7	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.5	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	4	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.1	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.3	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.4	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	240	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	8.4	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.8	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	572	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	22.1	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	16	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	91	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	91	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.3	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.8	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.3	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# Argentina

Population (millions) **43.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,737** GDP (\$ billions) **537.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,480	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,779	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	91.6	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	13,198	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,555	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	9.9	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.8	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	40	640	613
Threatened species, birds	50	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	39	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	70	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	834	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.7	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.0	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	8.9	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,895	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.2	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,093	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	71.1	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	22.3	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,794	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	12.9	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	74	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	35	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.0	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.2	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.4	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.1	7.7	8.4



# Armenia

Population (millions) **3.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **11.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,020	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,494	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	62.8	70.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	59	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	10,006	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,026	3,799	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	11.7	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	24.8	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	15	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	3	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	71	1,136	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	18.7	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	10.9	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	21.7	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	969	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.3	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,870	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	41.2	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	28.2	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	7.5	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,282	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	42.9	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	39	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	90	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	78	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	96	95	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	9	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	13.2	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.1	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.4	9.5	17.2

Population (thousands) **103** Land area (sq. km) **180** GDP (\$ billions) **2.6**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	41.8	79.6	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	2.3	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.5	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	23	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,008	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.14	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.0	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.71	41,330	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	23.9	2.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# Australia

Population (millions) **23.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **7,682** GDP (\$ billions) **1,454.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	64,600	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	47,745	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	89.3	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	52	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	50,498	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,137	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	16.2	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	-0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.6	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	56	891	613
Threatened species, birds	50	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	111	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	92	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	229	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-2.1	1.3	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.3	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	48.5	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	48,960	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	9,910	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,586	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	3.9	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	10,134	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	87.4	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.3	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.5	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	20,963	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.0	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.6	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.5	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.4	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.5	22.7	8.4

# Austria

Population (millions) **8.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **83** GDP (\$ billions) **436.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	49,600	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	41,559	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	65.9	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	38	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	35,427	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,246	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	46.9	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	307	613
Threatened species, birds	12	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	11	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	21	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.7	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.6	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.3	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,918	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	19.5	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	8,513	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	20.8	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	65.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.8	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,436	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.6	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	88	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.0	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.1	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.8	9.5	8.4

# Azerbaijan

Population (millions) **9.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **83** GDP (\$ billions) **75.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,600	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,735	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	54.4	70.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	58	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	29.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,434	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,344	3,799	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	13.8	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.0	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	307	916
Threatened species, birds	18	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	12	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	42	1,136	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.2	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–19.7	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.7	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,474	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.1	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,093	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.0	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.4	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.6	7.5	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	851	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	147.5	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	84	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	78	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	89	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	87	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	92	95	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	11	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	40.7	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.1	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	19.6	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.8	9.5	23.7

# Bahamas, The

Population (thousands) **383** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ billions) **8.5**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	20,980	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	19,438	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	82.8	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	27,045	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,100	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	51.4	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	13.3	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	640	613
Threatened species, birds	7	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	44	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	8	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	11.9	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.9	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,150	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	875	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.2	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,827	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	92	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	85	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	6.7	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.7	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.8	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.3	7.7	8.4

# Bahrain

Population (millions) **1.4** Land area (sq. km) **770** GDP (\$ billions) **33.9**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	21,060	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	14,362	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	88.7	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	1.3	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.9	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	203	613
Threatened species, birds	6	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	9	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.9	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.2	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.2	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.6	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	570	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.65	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	10,172	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	18,217	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	17.9	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8,935.0	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	44	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.4	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.9	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	26.4	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–2.0	16.3	8.4

# Bangladesh

Population (millions) **159.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **130** GDP (\$ billions) **172.9**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,080	1,496	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,035	1,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	33.5	32.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	70	57	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	608	714	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,406	3,066	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	11.0	17.5	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.6	6.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	33	249	1,079
Threatened species, birds	33	238	1,178
Threatened species, fish	21	353	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	21	749	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,548	14,542	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.3	1.9	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.1	7.3	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.5	2.3	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	15,440	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,951	10,343	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	216	550	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	26.6	26.3	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	293	673	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	98.0	78.5	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.7	13.4	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	1.4	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	660	1,152	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	34.2	51.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	87	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	61	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	62	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	58	65	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	48	46	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	53	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.4	30.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.2	9.6	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	1.6	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.1	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	25.2	18.9	17.2



# Barbados

Population (thousands) **283** Land area (sq. km) **430** GDP (\$ billions) **4.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	15,310	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	14,253	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	31.6	79.6	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	33	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,700	4,127	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	14.0	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.2	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	640	613
Threatened species, birds	2	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	3	5,008	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.0	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.4	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.04	41,330	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	2.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	282	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	101.3	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	18	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	–1.0	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.3	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–0.3	7.7	8.4

# Belarus

Population (millions)	9.5	Land area (1,000 sq. km)	203	GDP (\$ billions)	76.1
	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group		
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,340	25,424	7,926		
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,768	21,296	6,734		
Urban population (% of total)	76.3	70.7	61.8		
Agriculture					
Agricultural land (% land area)	43	30	45		
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	..	..		
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	9,835	11,454	1,197		
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,721	3,799	4,393		
Forests and biodiversity					
Forest area (% land area)	42.6	38.0	28.8		
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0		
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.6	12.6	16.6		
Threatened species, mammals	3	307	916		
Threatened species, birds	9	633	1,366		
Threatened species, fish	2	1,200	2,042		
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,136	6,345		
Oceans					
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	11.4	17,916	93,147		
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.4	–1.2	–1.1		
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.4	2.9	5.4		
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8		
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900		
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559		
Energy and emissions					
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,882	3,216	2,015		
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.7	5.6	8.3		
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,648	5,437	3,214		
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.0	50.6	73.6		
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.4	16.9	20.1		
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	7.5	5.7		
Water and sanitation					
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,590	7,866	6,594		
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.5	7.5	7.4		
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	32	36	49		
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95		
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91		
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97		
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	94	93	80		
Rural (% of rural population)	95	89	67		
Urban (% of urban population)	94	95	88		
Environment and health					
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	39		
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	85	89		
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..		
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..		
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	19		
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation					
Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.4	21.9	37.3		
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.9	15.4	12.2		
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.7	4.8	3.0		
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	1.2	2.3		
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8		
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.0	0.1		
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.3	0.9		
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.2	0.3		
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.3	9.5	23.7		

# Belgium

Population (millions) **11.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ billions) **531.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	47,240	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	38,725	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	97.8	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	61,360	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	9,539	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	22.6	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.9	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	13	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	27.0	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.8	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–14.3	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	56.1	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,039	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.4	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,967	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	31.9	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.5	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.8	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,068	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	51.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.5	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.4	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.8	9.5	8.4

Population (thousands) **352** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **23** GDP (\$ billions) **1.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,350	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,409	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	44.1	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	7	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,696	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,216	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	59.9	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	36.7	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	640	916
Threatened species, birds	5	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	43	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	36	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	83.4	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.8	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.0	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	14.2	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,330	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	958	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	43,389	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.7	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	88	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.7	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.0	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.4	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.2	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–5.5	7.7	23.7

# Benin

Population (millions) **10.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **113** GDP (\$ billions) **9.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	890	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	834	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	43.5	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	977	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,460	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	38.2	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.1	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	891	623
Threatened species, birds	10	876	610
Threatened species, fish	38	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	49.0	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.8	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	65.7	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	393	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	54.9	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	84	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.4	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	972	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.3	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	78	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	72	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	20	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	36	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	6	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.3	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.6	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.4	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.3	5.5	0.5

# Bermuda

Population (thousands) **65** Land area (sq. km) **50** GDP (\$ billions) **5.6**

	Country data	North America group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	106,140	54,879	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	46,170	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	81.5	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	6	26	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	39,012	69,457	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	6,867	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	20.0	36.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.8	11.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	50	613
Threatened species, birds	1	93	1,070
Threatened species, fish	24	313	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	8	398	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.42	6,421	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.6	0.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–0.3	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.1	16.4	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	370	1,620	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.18	3,030	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	6,943	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	4.5	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	13,239	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	61.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.4	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	16.7	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	15,993	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	9.1	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	38	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	99	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	98	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	100	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	100	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	100	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	11	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	52	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	6	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	42.6	18.4	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.3	15.6	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	5.0	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	6.5	8.4

# Bhutan

Population (thousands) **765** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **38** GDP (\$ billions) **2.0**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,370	1,496	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,795	1,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	37.9	32.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	14	57	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	625	714	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,131	3,066	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	72.3	17.5	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	47.3	6.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	26	249	1,079
Threatened species, birds	20	238	1,178
Threatened species, fish	3	353	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	18	749	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.14	14,542	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–20.9	1.9	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	11.3	7.3	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	2.3	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	550	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	26.3	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	673	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	78.5	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.4	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	101,960	1,152	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.4	51.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	100	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	50	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	33	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	78	65	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	46	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	95	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	53	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	37.3	30.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.8	9.6	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.4	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	16.9	1.6	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.1	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.0	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.7	18.9	17.2

# Bolivia

Population (millions) **10.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,083** GDP (\$ billions) **33.0**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,870	9,912	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,403	8,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	68.1	79.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	38	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	670	4,755	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,938	4,127	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	50.6	46.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	24.8	23.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	21	640	1,079
Threatened species, birds	55	1,010	1,178
Threatened species, fish	0	1,527	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	99	5,008	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	8.4	13,956	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.0	–4.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.3	8.7	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	786	1,373	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.2	16.2	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	705	2,118	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	67.8	42.3	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	31.4	46.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	28,735	22,162	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.7	2.4	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	92	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	76	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	50	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	28	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	61	88	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	14	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	42	56	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	20	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	26	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	18	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.9	18.3	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.3	11.1	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	7.9	2.6	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	1.0	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.3	7.7	17.2



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Population (millions) **3.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **51** GDP (\$ billions) **18.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,840	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	39.6	70.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,977	3,799	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	42.7	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.3	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	307	916
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	35	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,136	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.7	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.3	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	8.3	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,688	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.8	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,219	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	58.5	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	41.5	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	7.5	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,299	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.9	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	93	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.8	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.2	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	23.7

# Botswana

Population (millions) **2.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **567** GDP (\$ billions) **15.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,240	1,646	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,521	1,447	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	57.2	37.2	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	46	44	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	734	722	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	398	1,476	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	19.1	27.7	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	29.2	15.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	891	916
Threatened species, birds	13	876	1,366
Threatened species, fish	2	1,996	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	2	3,645	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.2	7,242	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.0	1.8	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,098	671	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	20.5	58.5	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,564	488	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.9	65.1	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	20.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	0.8	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,081	3,987	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.1	3.0	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	41	81	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	63	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	43	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	79	40	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	21	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	45	82	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	83	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	47.9	18.8	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.9	8.0	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.5	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	3.8	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	1.4	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	34.8	5.5	23.7

# Brazil

Population (millions) **206.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **8,358** GDP (\$ billions) **2,416.6**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,790	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,844	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	85.4	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	33	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,561	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,641	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	59.0	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.4	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	82	640	916
Threatened species, birds	165	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	85	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	516	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,330	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.0	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.8	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.5	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,200	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	12,999	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,438	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	27.7	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,529	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	20.6	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	68.6	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	27,470	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.3	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	60	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	87	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	52	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	53	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.6	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.8	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.3	7.7	23.7

# Brunei Darussalam

Population (thousands) **417** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **5.3** GDP (\$ billions) **17.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	37,320	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	26,281	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	76.9	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	3	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	83,867	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	858	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	72.1	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	44.1	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	34	891	613
Threatened species, birds	24	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	8	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	104	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.9	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.8	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.0	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.5	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	210	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	173	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	7,393	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	9,704	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	24.4	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	20,364	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.1	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	6	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	36	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	59.9	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.3	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.0	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	27.1	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	25.8	22.7	8.4

# Bulgaria

Population (millions) **7.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **109** GDP (\$ billions) **56.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,620	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,590	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	73.6	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	46	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	18,734	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,861	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	35.2	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	40.5	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	307	916
Threatened species, birds	18	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	22	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	6	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	19.9	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.3	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	15.3	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,327	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.0	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,640	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	51.0	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	9.5	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,907	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	29.1	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	16	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	86	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	84	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.7	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.4	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.7	9.5	23.7

# Burkina Faso

Population (millions) **17.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **274** GDP (\$ billions) **12.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	700	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	572	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	29.0	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	45	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	323	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,226	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	19.6	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.5	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	891	623
Threatened species, birds	11	876	610
Threatened species, fish	4	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	3	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	21.0	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.6	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	34.0	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	711	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.5	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	51	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	82	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	76	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	98	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	20	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	50	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	29	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.9	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.9	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	6.2	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	4.8	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.3	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.9	5.5	0.5

# Burundi

Population (millions) **10.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **26** GDP (\$ billions) **3.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	270	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	204	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	11.8	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	79	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	132	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,330	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	10.7	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.6	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.9	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	891	623
Threatened species, birds	13	876	610
Threatened species, fish	17	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	16.2	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-0.5	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.9	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	930	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.9	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	77	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	74	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	91	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	48	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	49	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	44	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	17	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	25	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	82	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.8	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.7	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	13.5	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-8.6	5.5	0.5

# Cabo Verde

Population (thousands) **514** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **4.0** GDP (\$ billions) **1.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,450	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,688	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	64.8	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,410	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	36	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	22.3	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-0.7	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.6	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	5	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	32	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	3	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	35.7	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.1	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	584	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.3	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	72	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	54	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	82	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	43	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.4	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.9	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	20.3	5.5	17.2



# Cambodia

Population (millions) **15.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **177** GDP (\$ billions) **16.8**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,020	9,731	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	890	8,038	539
Urban population (% of total)	20.5	55.7	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	48	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	523	922	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,029	4,947	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	53.6	26.3	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.2	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	26.0	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	36	891	623
Threatened species, birds	27	1,095	610
Threatened species, fish	44	1,430	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	36	3,453	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	745	130,639	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.8	1.3	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	16.3	6.6	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.5	17.0	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	203,050	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	728	67,121	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	396	2,073	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	66.9	7.8	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	221	3,568	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	42.1	77.7	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	57.1	13.8	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	5.9	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,868	4,525	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	10.8	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	72	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	94	66
Rural (% of rural population)	69	90	56
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	42	77	28
Rural (% of rural population)	31	64	23
Urban (% of urban population)	88	87	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	40	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	91	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	17	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.4	37.9	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.5	15.3	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	2.8	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.3	0.1	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.3	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.1	22.7	0.5

# Cameroon

Population (millions) **22.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **473** GDP (\$ billions) **32.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,350	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,210	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	53.8	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,271	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,623	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	39.8	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.9	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	43	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	26	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	119	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	490	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	226	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.1	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	22.3	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.8	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,962	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	331	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	65.0	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	278	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	28.1	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	70.9	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,988	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.4	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	76	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	53	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	46	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	27	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	62	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	96	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	21	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.4	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.6	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.7	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.5	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-2.3	5.5	17.2

# Canada

Population (millions) **35.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9,094** GDP (\$ billions) **1,785.4**

	Country data	North America group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	51,630	54,879	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	39,892	46,170	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	81.7	81.5	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	7	26	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	69,457	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,670	6,867	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	38.2	36.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.4	11.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	11	50	613
Threatened species, birds	15	93	1,070
Threatened species, fish	42	313	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	11	398	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,011	6,421	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.2	0.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.3	–0.3	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.4	16.4	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	1,620	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	3,030	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	7,202	6,943	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.2	4.5	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	15,519	13,239	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	21.5	61.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	60.1	13.4	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	14.1	16.7	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	80,183	15,993	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.4	9.1	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	12	38	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	99	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	98	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	100	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	100	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	100	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	11	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	63	52	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.8	18.4	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.2	15.6	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	5.0	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	0.7	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.0	6.5	8.4

# Cayman Islands

Population (thousands) **59** Land area (sq. km) **240** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	54.2	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.7	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	640	613
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	32	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	22	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.13	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	230	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	78.3	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.3	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# Central African Republic

Population (millions) **4.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **623** GDP (\$ billions) **1.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	320	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	337	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	39.8	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	8	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	456	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,649	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	35.6	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.1	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	13	891	623
Threatened species, birds	14	876	610
Threatened species, fish	3	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	24	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	29.2	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.8	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.9	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	29,349	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	69	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	54	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	90	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	22	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	44	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	130	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.3	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.2	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	0.5

Population (millions) **13.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,259** GDP (\$ billions) **13.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	980	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	782	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	22.3	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	941	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.9	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.8	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	891	623
Threatened species, birds	13	876	610
Threatened species, fish	1	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	6	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	120	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.7	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,104	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.9	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	76	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	51	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	45	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	72	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	12	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	31	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	31	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	139	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.7	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	10.8	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.3	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	3.0	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	0.5

# Channel Islands

Population (thousands) **163** Land area (sq. km) **190** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	31.4	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	50	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	3.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	4.2	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	-0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	..	307	613
Threatened species, birds	..	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	..	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	..	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.3	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.1	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4

Population (millions) **17.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **744** GDP (\$ billions) **258.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,910	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	11,092	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	89.4	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	6,638	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,128	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	23.9	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.3	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	20	640	613
Threatened species, birds	33	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	23	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	72	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,820	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.9	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.9	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.9	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,201	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	26.7	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,879	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	64.1	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	27.0	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	49,824	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.0	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	93	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	91	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	59	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.9	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.0	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	7.9	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.1	7.7	8.4



# China

Population (millions) **1,364.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9,388** GDP (\$ billions) **10,354.8**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,400	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,419	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	54.4	55.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	10.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	791	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,886	4,947	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	22.2	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.0	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	74	891	916
Threatened species, birds	89	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	131	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	568	3,453	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	76,149	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.1	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.3	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.3	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,510	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	208	67,121	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,226	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.1	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,762	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	77.4	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.8	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	5.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,062	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	19.7	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	65	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	93	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	64	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87	87	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	54	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	17	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	49.4	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.9	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	34.5	22.7	23.7

# Colombia

Population (millions) **47.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,110** GDP (\$ billions) **377.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,970	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,209	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	76.2	79.6	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,982	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,291	4,127	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	52.7	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.1	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	56	640	916
Threatened species, birds	119	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	61	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	245	5,008	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	201	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.6	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.9	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.9	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	940	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,079	41,330	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	669	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.5	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,177	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	28.4	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	68.5	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	44,883	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.5	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	54	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	74	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	81	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	68	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	85	88	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	69	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	18	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.0	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.9	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	6.3	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.3	7.7	23.7

# Comoros

Population (thousands) **770** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1.9** GDP (\$ millions) **623.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	790	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	679	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	28.2	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	802	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,447	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	19.9	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.2	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	5	891	623
Threatened species, birds	10	876	610
Threatened species, fish	8	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	7	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	9.3	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-1.8	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	430	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.2	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,558	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	47	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	89	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	36	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	31	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	48	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.9	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.6	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.4	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-2.2	5.5	0.5

# Congo, Dem. Rep.

Population (millions) **74.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,267** GDP (\$ billions) **33.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	380	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	238	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	42.0	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	227	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	763	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	67.3	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.1	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	35	891	623
Threatened species, birds	37	876	610
Threatened species, fish	93	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	113	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	227	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.6	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.3	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.3	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	193	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	292	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	92.2	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	110	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.4	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.6	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	12,020	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	11	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	52	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	31	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	29	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	29	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	29	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	11.4	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.6	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	16.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	14.6	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–26.6	5.5	0.5

# Congo, Rep.

Population (millions) **4.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **342** GDP (\$ billions) **14.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,720	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	915	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	65.0	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	837	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	910	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	65.4	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	35.2	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	5	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	55	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	45	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	73.6	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.4	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.2	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	33.6	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	16.7	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	556	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	59.2	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	234	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	42.3	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	57.7	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	49,279	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.0	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	40	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	15	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	6	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	20	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	81	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	19	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	25.7	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.5	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	39.2	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	17.2

# Costa Rica

Population (millions) **4.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **51** GDP (\$ billions) **49.6**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,120	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,370	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	75.9	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	36	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	6,813	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,727	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	54.0	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	27.4	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	10	640	916
Threatened species, birds	23	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	57	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	132	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	42.1	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.2	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.2	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	15.8	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	970	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	418	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,029	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	13.9	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,955	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	11.7	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	66.9	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	23,751	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.1	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	57	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	95	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	37	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.8	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.8	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.7	7.7	23.7

# Côte d'Ivoire

Population (millions) **22.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **318** GDP (\$ billions) **34.3**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,450	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,409	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	53.5	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	65	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,254	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	32.7	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.9	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	29	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	20	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	56	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	108	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	78.7	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.5	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.5	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.1	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	99.6	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	605	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	73.6	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	252	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.3	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	22.8	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,468	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.0	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	38	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	82	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	23	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	10	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	33	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.6	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	1.2	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.1	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.3	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.0	5.5	17.2

# Croatia

Population (millions) **4.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **56** GDP (\$ billions) **57.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,980	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,418	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	58.7	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	24,913	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,039	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	34.3	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.7	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	307	613
Threatened species, birds	15	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	63	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	9	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	92.5	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.9	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.7	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.3	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,814	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.8	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,754	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	35.1	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	60.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.8	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,895	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.7	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	96	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.6	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.4	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.0	9.5	8.4



# Cuba

Population (millions) **11.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **106** GDP (\$ billions) **77.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,880	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,297	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	77.0	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	60	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,634	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,787	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	30.1	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.1	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.4	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	12	640	916
Threatened species, birds	17	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	44	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	177	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	51.5	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-7.8	-4.1	-1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-0.8	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.6	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,020	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,944	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,031	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.6	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,425	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	56.2	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.7	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.2	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,350	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.3	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	65	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	90	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	96	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	89	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	11	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.7	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	13.0	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.3	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	23.7

Population (thousands) **156** Land area (sq. km) **444** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	89.4	79.6	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	640	613
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	28	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,008	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	28.5	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	-4.1	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	11,801	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,006	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	2.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# Cyprus

Population (millions) **1.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9.2** GDP (\$ billions) **23.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	26,370	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	16,648	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	67.0	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	22.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	13,906	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	280	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	18.7	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	307	613
Threatened species, birds	7	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	24	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	18	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6.1	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–24.7	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.0	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.9	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,691	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.3	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,595	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	92.4	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	676	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	23.6	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	86	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.1	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.3	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.9	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.3	9.5	8.4

# Czech Republic

Population (millions) **10.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **77** GDP (\$ billions) **205.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	18,350	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	13,760	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	73.0	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	8,559	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,220	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	34.5	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.1	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	10	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	2	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	15	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	23.9	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.4	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.2	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,990	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.9	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,285	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	53.4	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.2	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.4	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,249	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	14.0	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	2	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.9	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	23.3	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.7	9.5	8.4

# Denmark

Population (millions) **5.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **42** GDP (\$ billions) **342.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	61,330	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	50,987	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	87.5	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	61	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	12.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	45,483	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,605	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	14.4	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.3	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	7	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	18	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	4	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	785	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.0	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.7	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	29.2	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,107	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	21.5	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,040	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	51.9	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,064	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.9	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	25	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	49	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.0	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.3	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.5	9.5	8.4

# Djibouti

Population (thousands) **876** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **23** GDP (\$ billions) **1.6**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,722	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,541	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	77.3	63.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	73	33	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,000	2,330	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.3	2.1	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.3	11.7	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	203	1,079
Threatened species, birds	11	279	1,178
Threatened species, fish	18	575	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	3	259	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.3	4,782	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.8	2.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	9.8	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	3.8	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	450	15,470	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10.0	513	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,190	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	0.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,876	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	89.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	3.1	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	6.0	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	342	554	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.3	133.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	16	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	65	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	47	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	5	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	60	93	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	32	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	23	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	9.5	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	17.2

# Dominica

Population (thousands) **72** Land area (sq. km) **750** GDP (\$ millions) **524.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,930	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,709	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	69.3	79.6	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	8,327	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,636	4,127	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	57.3	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.5	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	640	916
Threatened species, birds	4	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	11	5,008	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.55	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.5	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.1	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.10	41,330	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	2.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,765	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.0	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	5	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	96	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	0.5	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.7	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	23.7

# Dominican Republic

Population (millions) **10.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **48** GDP (\$ billions) **64.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,040	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,464	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	78.1	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	49	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	8.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	8,321	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,007	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	41.0	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.2	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.0	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	640	916
Threatened species, birds	14	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	42	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.9	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.6	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.1	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	31.4	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	610	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	212	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	731	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.8	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,517	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	85.7	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.2	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,258	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	30.5	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	80	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	85	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	82	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	85	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	84	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	76	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	86	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	82	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	10	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.4	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.2	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.6	7.7	23.7



# Ecuador

Population (millions) **15.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **248** GDP (\$ billions) **100.9**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,090	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,972	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	63.5	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	30	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	12.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,344	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,627	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	50.5	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.8	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	46	640	916
Threatened species, birds	98	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	53	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	1,848	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,032	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.8	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	13.7	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	75.7	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,583	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	980	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	3.6	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,333	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	51.0	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	47.5	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	27,819	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.2	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	81	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	76	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	93	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	85	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	81	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	71	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.2	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.6	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	7.2	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.2	7.7	23.7

# Egypt, Arab Rep.

Population (millions) **89.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **995** GDP (\$ billions) **301.5**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,210	8,722	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,853	6,541	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	43.1	63.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	4	33	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,561	3,893	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,162	2,330	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.1	2.1	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	–0.9	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.2	11.7	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	17	203	1,079
Threatened species, birds	14	279	1,178
Threatened species, fish	47	575	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	3	259	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,482	4,782	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.8	2.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.0	9.8	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.2	3.8	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,800	15,470	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	5.1	513	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	885	2,190	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.1	0.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,697	2,876	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	91.4	89.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.7	3.1	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.6	6.0	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	20	554	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3,794.4	133.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	86	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	93	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	32	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	23	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	12.3	37.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.7	11.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.4	9.5	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	0.2	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.3	16.3	17.2

# El Salvador

Population (millions) **6.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **21** GDP (\$ billions) **25.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,920	9,912	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,499	8,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	66.3	79.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	76	38	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,583	4,755	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,486	4,127	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	12.8	46.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.4	23.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	640	1,079
Threatened species, birds	6	1,010	1,178
Threatened species, fish	15	1,527	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	29	5,008	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	66.8	13,956	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.7	–4.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.1	8.7	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.5	15.5	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	252	41,330	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	693	1,373	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	18.5	16.2	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	915	2,118	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	35.8	42.3	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	30.7	46.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	2.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,559	22,162	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	13.6	2.4	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	75	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	60	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	82	88	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	14	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	76	56	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.2	18.3	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	11.1	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.5	0.3	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.5	7.7	17.2

# Equatorial Guinea

Population (thousands) **821** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **15.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,210	1,646	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,344	1,447	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	39.8	37.2	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	10	44	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	1,476	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	55.9	27.7	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.0	15.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	23	891	613
Threatened species, birds	7	876	1,070
Threatened species, fish	42	1,996	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	84	3,645	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.6	7,242	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.4	1.8	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.7	6.1	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	253	28,061	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.9	0.8	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	31,673	3,987	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.0	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	6	81	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	48	68	99
Rural (% of rural population)	32	56	97
Urban (% of urban population)	73	87	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	75	30	96
Rural (% of rural population)	71	23	93
Urban (% of urban population)	80	40	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	21	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	59	82	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	83	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.4	8.0	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.0	3.2	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	67.2	3.8	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.1	0.9	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	8.4

# Eritrea

Population (millions) **5.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **101** GDP (\$ billions) **2.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	480	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	404	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	22.2	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	75	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	106	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	626	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	15.0	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	891	623
Threatened species, birds	18	876	610
Threatened species, fish	21	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.0	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-7.9	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,260	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	102	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	164	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	78.2	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	62	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.4	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	548	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	20.8	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	95	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	53	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	73	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	16	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	45	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	25	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.0	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.7	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	13.3	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.8	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	0.5

Population (millions) **1.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **42** GDP (\$ billions) **26.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	19,010	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	16,399	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	67.6	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	23	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	12,533	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,670	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	52.7	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.7	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	307	613
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	5	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	69.1	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.6	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	10.1	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	27.5	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,623	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.9	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,665	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	3.9	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.2	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	14.0	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,669	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	12.8	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	97	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	32	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.8	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.8	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.5	9.5	8.4

# Ethiopia

Population (millions) **97.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,000** GDP (\$ billions) **55.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	550	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	477	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	19.0	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	36	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	278	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,325	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	12.5	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	33	891	623
Threatened species, birds	32	876	610
Threatened species, fish	14	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	41	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	50.2	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.7	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	13.2	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	507	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	92.9	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	65	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.1	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	95.6	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,258	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.6	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	57	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	49	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	28	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	28	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	27	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	96	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.2	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.4	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	10.6	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.5	5.5	0.5

# Faroe Islands

Population (thousands) **48** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1.4** GDP (\$ billions) **2.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	41.7	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	2	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.1	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	307	613
Threatened species, birds	4	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	12	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	629	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.3	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.7	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.7	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.1	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4



Population (thousands) **886** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18** GDP (\$ billions) **4.5**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,870	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,341	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	53.4	55.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,983	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,443	4,947	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	55.7	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.4	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	891	916
Threatened species, birds	12	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	14	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	65	3,453	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	44.7	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.3	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–14.6	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.2	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	10,020	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	425	67,121	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	5.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	32,207	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.3	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	61	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	91	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	88	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.4	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	23.7

# Finland

Population (millions) **5.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **304** GDP (\$ billions) **272.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	48,440	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	40,233	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	84.1	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	7	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	72,261	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,690	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	73.1	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.8	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	307	613
Threatened species, birds	9	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	6	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	8	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	191	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.9	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.0	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.7	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,075	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	27.1	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	15,510	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	25.6	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	18.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.2	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	19,592	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.1	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	88	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	17	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.0	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.0	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.8	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.3	9.5	8.4

# France

Population (millions) **66.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **548** GDP (\$ billions) **2,829.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	42,950	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	35,829	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	79.3	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	53	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	84,574	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,829	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	31.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.3	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	307	613
Threatened species, birds	13	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	52	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	41	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	785	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.3	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.9	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	62.9	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,843	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.5	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,379	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	7.8	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	12.4	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.2	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,020	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	16.6	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	85	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.7	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.8	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.6	9.5	8.4

# French Polynesia

Population (thousands) **280** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **3.7** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	56.0	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	42.3	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.0	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	0	891	613
Threatened species, birds	32	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	28	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	47	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	16.3	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.2	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.0	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	6,000	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.2	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	8.4

# Gabon

Population (millions) **1.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **258** GDP (\$ billions) **18.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,720	1,646	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,450	1,447	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	86.9	37.2	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	20	44	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,876	722	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,688	1,476	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	89.3	27.7	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.5	15.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	19	891	916
Threatened species, birds	6	876	1,366
Threatened species, fish	71	1,996	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	154	3,645	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	36.9	7,242	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.8	1.8	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–16.5	17.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.3	6.1	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,598	28,061	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,435	671	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	53.3	58.5	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,168	488	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	62.1	65.1	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	37.5	20.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	0.8	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	97,175	3,987	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.0	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	29	81	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	42	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	32	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	43	40	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	21	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	64	82	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	8	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	83	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.7	8.0	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	26.1	3.8	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.9	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	23.7

# Gambia, The

Population (millions) **1.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ millions) **850.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	460	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	333	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	59.0	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	60	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	240	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	745	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	48.2	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	891	623
Threatened species, birds	12	876	610
Threatened species, fish	34	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	5	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	51.5	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.2	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.9	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	581	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,556	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.0	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	43	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	84	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	59	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	55	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	62	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	35	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.5	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.9	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.7	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	7.0	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.3	5.5	0.5

# Georgia

Population (millions) **3.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **69** GDP (\$ billions) **16.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,490	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,900	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	53.5	70.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	37	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	4.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,997	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,008	3,799	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	40.6	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.3	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	15	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	11	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	61	1,136	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	12.7	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.6	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.5	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.4	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,032	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.3	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,460	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	17.8	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	82.2	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	7.5	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	15,597	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.1	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	58	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	86	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	76	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	95	95	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	11	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.2	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.4	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.4	9.5	17.2

# Germany

Population (millions) **81.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **349** GDP (\$ billions) **3,868.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	47,590	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	40,365	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	75.1	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	48	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	39,432	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,050	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	32.8	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	307	613
Threatened species, birds	11	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	24	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	24	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	269	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.2	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–6.4	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	64.8	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,868	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.7	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,019	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	58.9	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.7	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.9	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,321	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	30.9	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	95	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.3	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.4	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.7	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.3	9.5	8.4



# Ghana

Population (millions) **26.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **228** GDP (\$ billions) **38.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,590	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,067	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	53.4	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	69	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,703	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	41.0	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.1	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	20	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	20	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	56	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	119	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	332	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.1	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.7	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.7	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	137	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	344	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	39.5	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	382	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	10.4	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	64.0	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,131	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.2	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	89	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	84	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	15	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	9	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	20	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	12	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.3	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.0	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.8	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.6	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	4.6	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	7.4	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.6	5.5	17.2

# Greece

Population (millions) **10.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **129** GDP (\$ billions) **235.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	22,810	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	17,893	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	77.7	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	63	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	16.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	18,602	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,746	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	31.5	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	34.9	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	10	307	613
Threatened species, birds	16	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	80	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	59	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	165	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.5	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.7	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,134	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.2	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,029	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	74.7	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.1	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,336	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	16.4	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.7	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–5.8	9.5	8.4

# Greenland

Population (thousands) **56** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **410<sup>a</sup>** GDP (\$ billions) **2.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	19,290	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	86.0	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	1	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	41.2	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	307	613
Threatened species, birds	3	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	9	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	292	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.4	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	36.7	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.4	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	22.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4

# Grenada

Population (thousands) **106** Land area (sq. km) **340** GDP (\$ millions) **911.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,910	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	35.6	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	32	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,381	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	952	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	50.0	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.1	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	640	916
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	28	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	3	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.8	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.7	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	150	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.4	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,881	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.1	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	15	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	–6.4	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.4	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	23.7

# Guam

Population (thousands) **168** Land area (sq. km) **540** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	94.4	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,500	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	46.3	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	27.1	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	891	613
Threatened species, birds	14	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	11	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.54	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.6	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.2	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.5	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	220	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.97	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	90	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	90	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	90	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	8.4

# Guatemala

Population (millions) **16.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **107** GDP (\$ billions) **58.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,430	9,912	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,158	8,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	51.1	79.6	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	35	38	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,011	4,755	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,118	4,127	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.0	46.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	31.8	23.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	17	640	1,079
Threatened species, birds	14	1,010	1,178
Threatened species, fish	34	1,527	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	98	5,008	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	42.8	13,956	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.0	–4.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	12.6	8.7	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.0	15.5	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	177	41,330	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	768	1,373	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	62.8	16.2	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	555	2,118	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	32.8	42.3	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	46.9	46.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	2.9	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,818	22,162	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.0	2.4	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	57	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	64	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	49	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	78	88	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	14	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	74	56	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	18	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	11.9	18.3	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.0	11.1	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	2.6	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.0	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	4.1	0.3	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.6	7.7	17.2

# Guinea

Population (millions) **12.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **246** GDP (\$ billions) **6.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	470	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	352	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	36.7	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	59	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	221	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,543	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	25.9	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	29.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	25	891	623
Threatened species, birds	19	876	610
Threatened species, fish	75	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	35	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	129	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.5	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.2	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,033	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	18,411	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.2	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	53	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	20	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	12	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	34	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	-18.4	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.2	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	6.8	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	12.5	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.3	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-47.8	5.5	0.5

# Guinea-Bissau

Population (millions) **1.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **1.0**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	550	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	445	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	48.6	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	58	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	655	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,262	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	70.1	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	891	623
Threatened species, birds	10	876	610
Threatened species, fish	39	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	5	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6.7	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.4	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	45.9	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,982	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,886	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.1	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	79	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	60	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	21	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	9	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	34	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	30	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	3.8	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.3	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.2	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	12.3	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-19.3	5.5	0.5



# Guyana

Population (thousands) **764** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **197** GDP (\$ billions) **3.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,940	9,912	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,424	8,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	28.5	79.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	9	38	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,035	4,755	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,206	4,127	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	84.0	46.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.7	23.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	11	640	1,079
Threatened species, birds	14	1,010	1,178
Threatened species, fish	31	1,527	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	23	5,008	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	38.1	13,956	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.8	–4.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.5	8.7	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	15.5	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	396	41,330	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	2.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	315,489	22,162	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.6	2.4	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	84	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	82	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	14	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	22	56	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	10	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	18	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	3.4	18.3	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.9	11.1	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	10.8	1.0	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–10.4	7.7	17.2

Population (millions) **10.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **8.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	820	9,912	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	768	8,314	539
Urban population (% of total)	57.4	79.6	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	67	38	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	4.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,144	4,127	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.5	46.3	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.3	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	5	640	623
Threatened species, birds	14	1,010	610
Threatened species, fish	30	1,527	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	42	5,008	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	17.3	13,956	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.9	–4.1	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	34.4	8.7	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	450	20,320	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	136	41,330	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	393	1,373	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	81.0	16.2	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	49	2,118	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	87.2	42.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	12.8	46.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	2.9	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,231	22,162	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	11.1	2.4	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	72	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	95	66
Rural (% of rural population)	48	84	56
Urban (% of urban population)	65	97	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	28	83	28
Rural (% of rural population)	19	64	23
Urban (% of urban population)	34	88	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	14	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	93	56	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	21	..	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	18	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.1	18.3	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.9	11.1	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.5	4.9	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.1	0.3	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.2	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.6	7.7	0.5

# Honduras

Population (millions) **8.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **112** GDP (\$ billions) **19.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,270	9,912	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,025	8,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	54.1	79.6	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	29	38	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,647	4,755	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,658	4,127	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	41.0	46.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.9	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.6	23.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	640	1,079
Threatened species, birds	11	1,010	1,178
Threatened species, fish	42	1,527	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	121	5,008	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	83.9	13,956	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.1	–4.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.5	8.7	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.3	15.5	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	810	20,320	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	628	41,330	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	662	1,373	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	43.4	16.2	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	721	2,118	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	53.2	42.3	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	33.9	46.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	2.9	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,387	22,162	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	2.4	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	73	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	84	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	78	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	87	88	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	14	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	24	56	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.9	18.3	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.3	11.1	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.3	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	1.0	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	4.0	0.3	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.4	7.7	17.2

# Hong Kong SAR, China

Population (millions) **7.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1.1** GDP (\$ billions) **290.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	40,320	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	5	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	..	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	41.8	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	891	613
Threatened species, birds	20	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	13	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	9	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	165	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.2	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.7	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,938	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.7	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,934	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.8	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.7	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.2	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.8	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	8.4

# Hungary

Population (millions) **9.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **91** GDP (\$ billions) **138.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,340	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,969	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	70.8	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	59	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	14,161	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,897	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	22.9	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.6	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	13	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	9	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	12	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	22.8	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.4	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.2	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,280	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.6	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,890	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	39.6	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.7	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.9	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	608	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	84.2	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	6	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.4	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.9	9.5	8.4

# Iceland

Population (thousands) **327** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **100** GDP (\$ billions) **17.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	46,350	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	38,683	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	94.0	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	19	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	74,788	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.5	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.6	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.7	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	307	613
Threatened species, birds	4	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	16	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,104	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.2	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.2	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.9	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	18,177	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	54,799	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	71.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.9	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	519,265	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	42	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	1	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.5	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.8	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.7	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.2	9.5	8.4

# India

Population (millions) **1,295.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,973** GDP (\$ billions) **2,048.5**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,570	1,496	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,352	1,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	32.4	32.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	61	57	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	36.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	716	714	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,981	3,066	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	23.8	17.5	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.4	6.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	93	249	1,079
Threatened species, birds	84	238	1,178
Threatened species, fish	216	353	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	385	749	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	9,603	14,542	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.7	1.9	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.8	7.3	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.1	2.3	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	5,790	15,440	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,326	10,343	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	606	550	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	24.3	26.3	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	765	673	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	80.2	78.5	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.9	13.4	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	1.4	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,116	1,152	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	52.6	51.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	93	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	40	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	29	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	63	65	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	47	46	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	53	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.6	30.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.5	9.6	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	1.6	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.3	1.1	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.0	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	19.0	18.9	17.2

# Indonesia

Population (millions) **254.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,812** GDP (\$ billions) **888.5**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,630	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,121	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	53.0	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,079	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,096	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	50.2	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.7	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	185	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	131	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	150	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	426	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	20,884	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.3	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	21.0	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.8	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	51,020	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	31,894	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	850	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	25.7	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	788	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	87.7	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.9	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,935	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.6	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	80	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	61	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	48	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	72	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	76	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	32.4	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.1	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.1	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	26.3	22.7	17.2



# Iran, Islamic Rep.

Population (millions) **78.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,629** GDP (\$ billions) **425.3**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,120	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,135	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	72.9	63.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	28	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	17.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,448	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,963	2,330	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	6.6	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.3	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	203	916
Threatened species, birds	26	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	39	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	3	259	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	947	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.6	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.9	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.2	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	700	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	192	513	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,960	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.2	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,899	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	92.3	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	5.6	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.8	6.0	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,644	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	72.6	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	92	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	90	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	82	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	93	93	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	32	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	23	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.1	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	12.1	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	23.7

Population (millions) **34.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **434** GDP (\$ billions) **223.5**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,530	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,465	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	69.4	63.7	61.8

### Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	21	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	7,045	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,187	2,330	4,393

### Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	1.9	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.4	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	13	203	916
Threatened species, birds	19	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	17	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	1	259	6,345

### Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	85.6	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.7	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	21.5	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	46,559

### Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,481	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,798	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	73.8	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.9	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	6.0	5.7

### Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,011	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	187.5	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	70	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	94	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	86	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	84	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	86	93	88

### Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	33	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	23	19

### National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.9	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.2	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	18.5	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–2.6	16.3	23.7

# Ireland

Population (millions) **4.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **69** GDP (\$ billions) **250.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	46,520	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	38,649	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	63.0	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	65	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	16,732	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,474	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	10.9	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.2	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	307	613
Threatened species, birds	7	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	27	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	3	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	338	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.1	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.5	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.4	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,840	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	3.5	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,702	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	68.5	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.2	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.9	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	10,616	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	15	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	98	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	93	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	89	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	8	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.6	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.7	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.1	9.5	8.4

# Isle of Man

Population (thousands) **87** Land area (sq. km) **570** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	52.1	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	68	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	5.3	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	307	613
Threatened species, birds	0	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	2	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.8	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.4	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4

# Israel

Population (millions) **8.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **22** GDP (\$ billions) **305.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	35,320	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	31,730	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	92.1	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	32.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,448	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	7.6	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	19.9	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	14	203	613
Threatened species, birds	17	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	42	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	22.3	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–6.8	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<10	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,971	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,559	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.0	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.0	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	91	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	260.5	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	58	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.9	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.5	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.3	16.3	8.4

Population (millions) **60.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **294** GDP (\$ billions) **2,141.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	34,580	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	28,735	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	68.8	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	19.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	52,519	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,709	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	31.6	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.5	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	307	613
Threatened species, birds	14	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	51	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	74	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	345	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.6	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.0	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.1	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,579	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.4	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,159	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	60.0	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	18.3	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,002	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	29.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	44	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.3	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.3	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.5	9.5	8.4

# Jamaica

Population (millions) **2.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **11** GDP (\$ billions) **13.9**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,150	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,525	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	54.6	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	41	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	6.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,731	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,139	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	30.9	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.9	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	640	916
Threatened species, birds	10	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	30	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	214	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.6	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.3	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–12.5	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.6	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,240	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	97.5	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,084	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	16.8	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,126	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	89.8	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.8	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,977	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.5	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	55	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	89	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	82	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	84	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	80	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	72	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.5	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.0	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.9	7.7	23.7

# Japan

Population (millions) **127.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **365** GDP (\$ billions) **4,601.5**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	42,000	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	29,768	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	93.0	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	35.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	50,720	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,080	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	68.5	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	19.4	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	27	891	613
Threatened species, birds	42	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	74	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	24	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,773	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.3	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.7	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.1	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,900	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	7.4	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,570	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.5	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,836	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	80.9	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.5	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.3	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,382	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.9	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	67	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.5	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.0	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.4	22.7	8.4



# Jordan

Population (millions) **6.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **89** GDP (\$ billions) **35.8**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,160	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,882	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	83.4	63.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	12	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,848	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,455	2,330	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	1.1	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.1	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	12	203	916
Threatened species, birds	13	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	13	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	1	259	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.8	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.4	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.2	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	30.1	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,196	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,350	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.6	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.3	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.6	6.0	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	103	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	138.0	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	65	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	99	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	99	93	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	23	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.4	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.4	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.7	16.3	23.7

# Kazakhstan

Population (millions) **17.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,700** GDP (\$ billions) **217.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,850	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,199	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	53.3	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	80	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,078	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,173	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	1.2	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.3	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	15	307	916
Threatened species, birds	26	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	14	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	16	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	37.5	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.1	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.8	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,787	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,892	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	91.9	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.1	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.8	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,722	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	32.9	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	86	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	71	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.3	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.6	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	11.8	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.9	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.6	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.0	9.5	23.7

# Kenya

Population (millions) **44.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **569** GDP (\$ billions) **60.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,290	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,227	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	25.2	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	49	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	396	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,628	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	7.8	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.4	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	30	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	39	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	70	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	222	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	192	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.8	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	31.7	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	630	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	610	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	492	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	72.2	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	168	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	30.7	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	44.4	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	461	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	15.5	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	63	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	82	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	30	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	31	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	60	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	8	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.6	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.4	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.7	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.0	5.5	17.2

# Kiribati

Population (thousands) **110** Land area (sq. km) **810** GDP (\$ millions) **166.8**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,950	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,663	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	44.2	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,631	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	14.8	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.2	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	5	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	12	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	120	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.9	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–7.8	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.2	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,940	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2.6	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	67	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	51	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	87	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	40	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	31	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	51	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	56	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.5	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

# Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

Population (millions) **25.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **120** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,731	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	539
Urban population (% of total)	60.7	55.7	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	22	48	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,308	4,947	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	41.8	26.3	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.8	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.5	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	891	623
Threatened species, birds	27	1,095	610
Threatened species, fish	17	1,430	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,453	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	734	130,639	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.4	1.3	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.6	6.6	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	17.0	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	581	2,073	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.5	7.8	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	660	3,568	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	29.8	77.7	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	70.2	13.8	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	5.9	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,677	4,525	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	12.9	10.8	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	76	72	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	66
Rural (% of rural population)	99	90	56
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	82	77	28
Rural (% of rural population)	73	64	23
Urban (% of urban population)	88	87	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	40	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	91	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	17	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.3	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.7	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	0.5

# Korea, Rep.

Population (millions) **50.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **97** GDP (\$ billions) **1,410.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	27,090	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	22,712	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	82.4	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	18	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	28,795	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,619	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	63.4	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.6	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	10	891	613
Threatened species, birds	30	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	24	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,305	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.4	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.3	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.3	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,253	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.8	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	10,428	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	72.3	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.8	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.8	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,286	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	45.0	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	55	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	88	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	29	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	34.7	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.4	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.7	22.7	8.4

# Kosovo

Population (millions) **1.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **11** GDP (\$ billions) **7.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,990	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	..	70.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	..	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	..	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	..	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	..	1,136	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,297	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.5	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,917	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	97.8	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.2	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.5	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.7	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.5	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	17.2

Population (millions) **3.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18** GDP (\$ billions) **163.6**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	49,300	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	33,915	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	98.3	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	9	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	21,845	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.3	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.3	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	203	613
Threatened species, birds	11	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	12	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.9	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.9	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.7	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	110	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.05	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	9,757	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	14,911	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	28.1	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	0	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	54	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	49	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	44.8	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.3	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	22.3	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.7	16.3	8.4



# Kyrgyz Republic

Population (millions) **5.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **192** GDP (\$ billions) **7.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,250	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	978	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	35.6	70.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,417	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,276	3,799	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.3	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.9	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	16	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	3	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	14	1,136	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.80	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	11.1	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	17.8	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	690	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,887	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	6.5	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	93.5	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	7.5	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,385	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	16.4	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	93	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	86	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	96	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	89	95	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	11	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.2	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.4	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.4	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	5.7	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–5.8	9.5	17.2

Population (millions) **6.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **231** GDP (\$ billions) **12.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,660	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,309	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	37.6	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	10	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	522	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,508	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	81.3	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.7	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	45	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	24	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	55	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	41	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	151	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.7	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.0	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	28,463	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	86	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	71	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	56	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	95	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.7	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.9	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	5.1	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	7.2	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–4.1	22.7	17.2

# Latvia

Population (millions) **2.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **62** GDP (\$ billions) **31.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	15,250	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	11,743	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	67.4	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	30	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	7,128	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,486	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	54.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.2	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	307	613
Threatened species, birds	9	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	6	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	120	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.9	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.5	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	44.3	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,159	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	32.3	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,473	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	43.1	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	46.9	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.8	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,396	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	13	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	88	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	82	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	91	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	83	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.0	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	23.6	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.2	9.5	8.4

# Lebanon

Population (millions) **4.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ billions) **45.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,030	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,809	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	87.7	63.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	64	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	48,067	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,384	2,330	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	13.4	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.7	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	203	916
Threatened species, birds	12	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	27	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	5	259	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.1	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.4	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.7	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,573	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.8	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,758	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.4	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.6	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.7	6.0	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,056	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	27.3	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	60	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	81	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	81	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	81	93	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	23	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	4.1	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.1	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–7.7	16.3	23.7

# Lesotho

Population (millions) **21** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ billions) **2.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,330	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,117	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	26.8	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	74	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	365	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	755	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	1.6	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.5	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	7	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	1	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.95	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.5	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	40.1	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,480	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	82	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	77	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	28	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	37	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	82	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	11	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	90	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	30.3	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.0	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.7	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	4.6	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.3	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	29.2	5.5	17.2

# Liberia

Population (millions) **4.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **96** GDP (\$ billions) **2.0**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	370	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	249	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	49.3	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	28	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	417	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,077	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	43.4	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.5	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	24	891	623
Threatened species, birds	13	876	610
Threatened species, fish	62	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	50	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	9.5	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-1.4	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.2	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	109	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	45,490	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	63	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	89	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	17	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	6	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	28	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	95	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	22	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	5.2	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.5	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	26.6	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-27.9	5.5	0.5

# Libya

Population (millions) **6.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,760** GDP (\$ billions) **41.1**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,820	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,091	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	78.4	63.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	9	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	829	2,330	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.1	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.3	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	11	203	916
Threatened species, birds	6	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	32	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	3	259	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	25.0	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.8	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–9.4	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.3	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,711	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.0	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,923	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	6.0	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	112	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	618.0	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	..	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	96	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	23	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.3	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	15.9	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.3	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	23.7

# Liechtenstein

Population (thousands) **37** Land area (sq. km) **160** GDP (\$ billions) **5.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	115,530	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	14.3	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	43.8	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	44.3	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	0	307	613
Threatened species, birds	2	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	0	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.6	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4



# Lithuania

Population (millions) **2.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **63** GDP (\$ billions) **48.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	15,410	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	13,450	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	66.5	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	12,245	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,975	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	34.8	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.8	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	9	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	6	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	154	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.7	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.8	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	30.6	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,357	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	16.1	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,664	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	57.5	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	12.4	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,272	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	15.4	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	90	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	83	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.6	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.0	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	15.5	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	20.1	9.5	8.4

# Luxembourg

Population (thousands) **556** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2.6** GDP (\$ billions) **64.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	75,960	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	62,283	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	89.9	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	51	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	29,914	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,936	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	33.6	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	34.6	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	0	307	613
Threatened species, birds	3	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	1	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	7,310	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.1	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	14,193	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.8	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.4	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	20.9	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,798	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.9	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.8	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.5	9.5	8.4

# Macao SAR, China

Population (thousands) **578** Land area (sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ billions) **55.5**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	76,270	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	55.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	0	891	613
Threatened species, birds	4	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	5	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,453	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.5	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.1	5.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	66.7	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	0.6	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	8.4

# Macedonia, FYR

Population (millions) **2.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **25** GDP (\$ billions) **11.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,150	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,322	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	57.0	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	50	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	11,460	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,900	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	39.6	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.7	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	307	916
Threatened species, birds	14	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	13	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.5	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.2	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,349	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.3	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,557	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	73.9	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	26.0	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,602	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	19.0	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	12	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	83	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	30.1	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.4	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.5	9.5	23.7

# Madagascar

Population (millions) **23.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **582** GDP (\$ billions) **10.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	440	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	378	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	34.5	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	176	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,437	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	21.4	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	119	891	623
Threatened species, birds	35	876	610
Threatened species, fish	87	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	540	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	113	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.7	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.5	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.4	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,230	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,991	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	14,297	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.9	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	98	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	52	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	35	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	82	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	12	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	9	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	18	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	8	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	5.6	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.2	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.8	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–5.3	5.5	0.5

# Malawi

Population (millions) **16.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **94** GDP (\$ billions) **4.3**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	250	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	196	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	16.1	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	61	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	253	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,188	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	33.4	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.8	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	8	891	623
Threatened species, birds	18	876	610
Threatened species, fish	98	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	25	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	121	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.2	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	16.9	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	967	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.4	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	86	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	89	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	41	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	40	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	47	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	19	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.9	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.0	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.9	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	10.8	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.8	5.5	0.5

# Malaysia

Population (millions) **29.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **329** GDP (\$ billions) **338.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,120	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,380	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	74.0	55.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	10,124	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,906	4,947	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	67.6	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	70	891	916
Threatened species, birds	50	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	75	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	721	3,453	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,989	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.9	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.4	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.3	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,600	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	7,097	67,121	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,020	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.1	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,512	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	91.4	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.7	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.9	5.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	19,397	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.9	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	22	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	93	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	79	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	17	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	30.3	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.8	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.4	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.0	22.7	23.7

# Maldives

Population (thousands) **401** Land area (sq. km) **300** GDP (\$ billions) **3.1**

	Country data	South Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,410	1,496	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,889	1,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	44.5	32.6	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	26	57	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,379	714	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,405	3,066	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.3	17.5	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.7	6.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	249	916
Threatened species, birds	0	238	1,366
Threatened species, fish	19	353	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	0	749	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	129	14,542	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.5	1.9	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	7.3	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	2.3	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	8,920	15,440	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	550	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	26.3	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	673	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	78.5	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.4	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	1.4	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	75	1,152	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	19.7	51.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	91	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	92	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	91	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	45	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	35	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	65	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	46	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	4	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	53	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	30.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.4	9.6	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.6	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.6	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.1	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.9	23.7



# Mali

Population (millions) **17.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,220** GDP (\$ billions) **12.0**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	650	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	556	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	39.1	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	34	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	883	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,551	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.9	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	891	623
Threatened species, birds	16	876	610
Threatened species, fish	2	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	82.0	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.2	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	34.8	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,512	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.6	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	98	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	64	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	97	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	25	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	16	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	38	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	9	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.4	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.7	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	7.7	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.9	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.8	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.8	5.5	0.5

Population (thousands) **427** Land area (sq. km) **320** GDP (\$ billions) **9.6**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	21,000	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	95.3	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	32	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	36.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	56,327	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,194	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	1.1	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.1	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	203	613
Threatened species, birds	5	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	22	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	4	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.3	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.9	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.7	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.7	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,735	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.8	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,736	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	98.3	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	118	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	106.7	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	35	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	13.6	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.5	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.2	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	8.4

# Marshall Islands

Population (thousands) **53** Land area (sq. km) **180** GDP (\$ millions) **186.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,390	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	72.4	55.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	64	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	72.2	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.9	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	891	916
Threatened species, birds	3	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	14	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,453	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	78.7	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	17.5	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.4	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	6,110	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	5.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	94	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	56	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	17	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.1	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.5	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	23.7

# Mauritania

Population (millions) **4.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,031** GDP (\$ billions) **5.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,270	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	766	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	59.3	37.2	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	39	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,102	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,206	1,476	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.2	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.9	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.0	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	15	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	43	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,645	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	378	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.9	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	32.3	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.4	28,061	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	101	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	337.5	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	58	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	40	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	14	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	58	40	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	70	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	83	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.0	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.0	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.8	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	15.8	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.1	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-17.0	5.5	17.2

# Mauritius

Population (millions) **1.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2.0** GDP (\$ billions) **12.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,630	1,646	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,870	1,447	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	39.8	37.2	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	42	44	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	22.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	9,121	722	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,765	1,476	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	19.2	27.7	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.5	15.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	891	916
Threatened species, birds	9	876	1,366
Threatened species, fish	18	1,996	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	90	3,645	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	14.4	7,242	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.5	1.8	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	16.7	17.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	6.1	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	870	17,980	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.2	28,061	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,095	671	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	15.6	58.5	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,148	488	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	79.4	65.1	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.3	20.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	0.8	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,182	3,987	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	26.4	3.0	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	81	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	93	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	40	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	21	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	27	82	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	83	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	7.8	18.8	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.3	8.0	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.9	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.7	5.5	23.7

# Mexico

Population (millions) **125.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,944** GDP (\$ billions) **1,294.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,870	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,361	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	79.0	79.6	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,436	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,582	4,127	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	34.0	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.9	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	101	640	916
Threatened species, birds	61	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	179	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	382	5,008	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,723	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.9	-4.1	-1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.6	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	19.0	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,780	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	6,557	41,330	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,546	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.7	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,057	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	82.7	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	9.4	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.9	2.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,262	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	19.6	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	77	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	85	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	75	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	62	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	18	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.1	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.7	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.4	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.9	7.7	23.7

# Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

Population (thousands) **104** Land area (sq. km) **700** GDP (\$ millions) **318.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,200	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	22.4	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,212	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,368	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	91.4	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.3	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	11	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	21	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	50.5	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.6	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	4,340	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	87.0	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	89	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	57	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	49	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	4	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.0	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	23.6	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

# Moldova

Population (millions) **3.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **33** GDP (\$ billions) **8.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,560	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,259	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	44.9	70.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	75	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,638	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,164	3,799	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	12.4	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.7	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.8	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	12	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	8	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,136	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	9.1	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.1	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	12.7	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	863	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.7	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,353	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.0	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.9	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	7.5	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	456	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	65.7	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	88	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	81	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	76	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	67	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	88	95	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	11	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.5	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.2	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.8	9.5	17.2



# Monaco

Population (thousands) **38** Land area (sq. km) **2.0** GDP (\$ billions) **6.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	53.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	0	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	15	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.00	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–7.5	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	100.3	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4

# Mongolia

Population (millions) **2.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,554** GDP (\$ billions) **12.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,280	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,143	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	71.2	55.7	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	73	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,301	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,647	4,947	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	8.1	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.2	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	10	891	916
Threatened species, birds	24	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	2	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,453	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.05	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–14.3	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,826	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.7	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,909	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	98.3	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.9	5.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,959	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	44	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	64	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	59	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	66	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	60	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	43	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	66	87	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	17	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.6	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.1	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.3	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	7.8	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	2.4	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.2	22.7	23.7

# Montenegro

Population (thousands) **622** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **13** GDP (\$ billions) **4.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,320	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	63.8	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	17	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	6,939	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,452	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	61.5	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.1	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	307	916
Threatened species, birds	14	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	32	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.4	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,651	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	16.5	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,618	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	36.5	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	63.5	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.1	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	93	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	4.9	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.0	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	23.7

# Morocco

Population (millions) **33.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **446** GDP (\$ billions) **110.0**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,070	8,722	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,710	6,541	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	59.7	63.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	68	33	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	4.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,600	3,893	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,454	2,330	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	12.6	2.1	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.9	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	33.6	11.7	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	203	1,079
Threatened species, birds	15	279	1,178
Threatened species, fish	54	575	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	36	259	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,369	4,782	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.9	2.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.3	9.8	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.3	3.8	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	564	2,190	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.5	0.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	866	2,876	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	84.7	89.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	10.0	3.1	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	6.0	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	855	554	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	36.0	133.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	85	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	65	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	66	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	84	93	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	32	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	23	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.5	37.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.2	11.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	9.5	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.6	16.3	17.2

# Mozambique

Population (millions) **27.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **786** GDP (\$ billions) **15.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	600	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	511	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	31.9	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	64	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	303	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	703	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	48.2	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	13	891	623
Threatened species, birds	29	876	610
Threatened species, fish	63	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	84	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	260	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.0	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	18.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,860	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,909	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	407	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	79.8	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	436	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	2.3	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	97.7	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,685	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.9	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	78	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	51	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	37	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	21	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	10	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	42	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	13	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	11	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.6	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.9	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.8	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.5	5.5	0.5

# Myanmar

Population (millions) **53.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **653** GDP (\$ billions) **64.3**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,270	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,010	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	33.6	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	19	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,707	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	44.5	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.2	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	46	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	48	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	43	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	61	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	5,048	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.9	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	17.7	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,870	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	5,029	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	313	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	65.3	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	164	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	25.3	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	74.7	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	18,770	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.3	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	81	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	74	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	80	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	77	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	84	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	29	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	2.9	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	0.7	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.9	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

# Namibia

Population (millions) **2.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **823** GDP (\$ billions) **13.0**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,630	1,646	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,787	1,447	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	45.7	37.2	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	47	44	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,265	722	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	421	1,476	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	8.4	27.7	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.9	15.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	13	891	916
Threatened species, birds	28	876	1,366
Threatened species, fish	33	1,996	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	28	3,645	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	445	7,242	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.0	1.8	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	19.9	17.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	28.1	6.1	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	742	671	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	13.2	58.5	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,611	488	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	4.4	65.1	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	95.6	20.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	0.8	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,564	3,987	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.7	3.0	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	70	81	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	85	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	34	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	17	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	55	40	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	21	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	15	82	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	83	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.7	18.8	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.0	8.0	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.3	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	1.4	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.9	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.9	5.5	23.7

Population (millions) **28.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **143** GDP (\$ billions) **19.8**

	Country data	South Asia group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	730	1,496	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	632	1,314	539
Urban population (% of total)	18.2	32.6	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	29	57	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	29.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	271	714	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,748	3,066	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	25.4	17.5	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.9	6.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	31	249	62z3
Threatened species, birds	36	238	610
Threatened species, fish	7	353	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	17	749	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	64.9	14,542	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.8	1.9	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.9	7.3	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	2.3	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	370	550	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	80.6	26.3	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	128	673	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.3	78.5	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.7	13.4	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	1.4	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,035	1,152	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.8	51.6	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	98	91	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92	92	66
Rural (% of rural population)	92	91	56
Urban (% of urban population)	91	95	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	46	45	28
Rural (% of rural population)	44	35	23
Urban (% of urban population)	56	65	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46	46	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	53	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	40.6	30.7	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.6	9.6	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.8	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	5.8	1.6	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.1	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.0	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	32.7	18.9	0.5



# Netherlands

Population (millions) **16.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **34** GDP (\$ billions) **879.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	51,860	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	43,942	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	89.9	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	70,853	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	9,074	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	11.2	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.6	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	307	613
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	15	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	3	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	430	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.1	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.6	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	57.7	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,605	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.5	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,821	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	83.2	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.1	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.1	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	652	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	97.0	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.6	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.4	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.5	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.9	9.5	8.4

# New Caledonia

Population (thousands) **266** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	69.7	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	10	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,230	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	45.9	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	54.3	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	891	613
Threatened species, birds	16	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	31	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	286	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	5.7	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.1	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.5	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	56.6	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	5,980	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	227	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.2	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	8.4

# New Zealand

Population (millions) **4.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **263** GDP (\$ billions) **200.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	41,070	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	36,053	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	86.3	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	28,677	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,054	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	38.6	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	32.5	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	891	613
Threatened species, birds	67	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	35	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	23	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	553	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.6	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.8	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	12.5	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	261	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,392	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.9	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	9,084	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	25.7	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	53.3	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	72,510	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	62	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	2	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.1	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.5	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.4	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.8	22.7	8.4

# Nicaragua

Population (millions) **6.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **120** GDP (\$ billions) **11.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,870	9,912	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,689	8,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	58.5	79.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	38	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,973	4,755	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,945	4,127	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	25.9	46.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.2	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.1	23.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	640	1,079
Threatened species, birds	15	1,010	1,178
Threatened species, fish	38	1,527	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	44	5,008	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	81.3	13,956	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.0	–4.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	13.1	8.7	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	37.7	15.5	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	710	20,320	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	671	41,330	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	594	1,373	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	41.3	16.2	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	598	2,118	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	47.7	42.3	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.0	46.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	2.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	25,973	22,162	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.0	2.4	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	77	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	68	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	56	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	77	88	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	14	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	4	56	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.9	18.3	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.2	11.1	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.9	1.0	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	5.6	0.3	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.7	7.7	17.2

# Niger

Population (millions) **19.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,267** GDP (\$ billions) **8.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	410	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	345	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	18.5	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	436	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.9	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.6	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	891	623
Threatened species, birds	11	876	610
Threatened species, fish	4	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	3	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	47.3	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.9	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	24.7	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	152	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	73.2	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	49	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.1	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	183	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	28.1	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	67	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	49	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	11	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	5	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	38	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	38	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.8	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.4	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.7	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	8.5	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.0	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.7	5.5	0.5

# Nigeria

Population (millions) **177.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **911** GDP (\$ billions) **568.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,970	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,742	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	46.9	37.2	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	78	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,760	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,594	1,476	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	7.7	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.2	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	29	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	21	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	71	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	198	3,645	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,073	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.0	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	19.5	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	7,356	28,061	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	773	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	81.5	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	142	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	81.6	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	18.4	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.8	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,245	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.9	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	54	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	69	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	29	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	25	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	33	40	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	30	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	10	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	83	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.9	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.8	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	0.9	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.8	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.0	5.5	17.2

# Northern Mariana Islands

Population (thousands) **55** Land area (sq. km) **460** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	89.3	55.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	7	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	63.0	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.4	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	891	613
Threatened species, birds	16	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	14	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	5	3,453	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.4	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	10.6	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.4	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.07	67,121	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	5.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	80	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	80	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	80	87	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	8.4

# Norway

Population (millions) **5.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **365** GDP (\$ billions) **499.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	103,620	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	76,874	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	80.2	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	3	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	78,464	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,312	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.2	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	29.2	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	307	613
Threatened species, birds	7	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	23	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	14	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,788	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.2	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.4	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	60.7	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,439	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.9	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	23,326	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	2.0	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	96.1	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.2	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	74,364	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	29	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	6	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	37.0	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.7	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.8	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	7.1	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	21.0	9.5	8.4



# Oman

Population (millions) **4.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **310** GDP (\$ billions) **81.8**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	16,870	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,749	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	77.2	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	5	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	11,538	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.0	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.7	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	203	613
Threatened species, birds	13	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	27	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	6	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	211	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.1	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.3	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	530	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10.9	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,232	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,981	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	20.2	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	330	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	94.4	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	86	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	96	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	95	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	30	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.4	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.1	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.7	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	34.9	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–20.1	16.3	8.4

# Pakistan

Population (millions) **185.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **771** GDP (\$ billions) **243.6**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,400	1,496	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,287	1,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	38.3	32.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	57	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	51.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,087	714	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,747	3,066	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	1.9	17.5	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.0	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.8	6.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	24	249	1,079
Threatened species, birds	32	238	1,178
Threatened species, fish	36	353	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	12	749	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	623	14,542	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.8	1.9	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	19.3	7.3	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.6	2.3	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	977	10,343	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	475	550	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	35.3	26.3	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	450	673	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	63.3	78.5	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	31.9	13.4	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	1.4	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	297	1,152	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	333.6	51.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	90	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	64	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	51	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	83	65	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46	46	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	16	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	23	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	53	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.6	30.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.8	9.6	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	1.6	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.1	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.0	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.1	18.9	17.2

# Palau

Population (thousands) **21** Land area (sq. km) **460** GDP (\$ millions) **250.6**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,110	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	86.5	55.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	11	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,341	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	87.0	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.0	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	891	916
Threatened species, birds	5	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	16	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,453	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.91	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.4	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	12.6	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	31.4	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,150	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	48.5	67,121	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.9	5.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	86	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	17	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.0	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	23.7

# Panama

Population (millions) **3.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **74** GDP (\$ billions) **46.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,130	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,779	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	66.3	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	30	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,187	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,897	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	62.1	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.6	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	640	916
Threatened species, birds	22	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	53	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	203	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	170	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.5	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	13.4	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.4	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	720	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,744	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,057	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.8	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,038	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	27.7	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	71.9	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.6	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	35,320	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	43	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	89	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	75	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	58	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	84	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	4	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.2	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.3	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	24.3	7.7	23.7

# Papua New Guinea

Population (millions) **7.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **453** GDP (\$ billions) **16.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,240	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,700	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	13.0	55.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	3	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,971	4,947	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	74.1	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.1	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	39	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	37	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	50	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	151	3,453	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	261	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.2	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	25.7	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	13,840	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,265	67,121	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	5.9	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	107,321	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.0	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	40	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	33	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	88	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	19	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	13	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	56	87	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	4	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	17	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.2	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.9	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.3	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	10.7	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

# Paraguay

Population (millions) **6.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **397** GDP (\$ billions) **30.9**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,400	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,934	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	59.4	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	54	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,203	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,277	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	38.6	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.5	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	10	640	916
Threatened species, birds	27	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	0	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	19	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	24.5	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.5	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	35.8	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	764	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	43.7	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,473	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	100.0	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	17,856	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.1	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	89	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	78	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	66	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.9	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.9	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	5.3	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.0	7.7	23.7

# Peru

Population (millions) **31.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,280** GDP (\$ billions) **202.6**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,360	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,449	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	78.3	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	19	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,905	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,007	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	57.8	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	31.4	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	55	640	916
Threatened species, birds	120	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	22	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	318	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,714	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–7.5	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	22.7	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.8	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	53.1	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	708	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.5	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,270	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	47.0	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	51.6	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	52,981	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	69	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	91	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	76	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	53	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	83	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	49	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	12	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.3	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.9	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.8	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.3	7.7	23.7

# Philippines

Population (millions) **99.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **298** GDP (\$ billions) **284.8**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,500	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,112	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	44.5	55.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	42	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,148	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,637	4,947	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	27.0	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.0	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	39	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	89	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	77	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	239	3,453	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,692	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.5	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.5	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.5	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	25,060	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,565	67,121	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	457	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	18.3	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	692	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	73.6	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.3	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	5.9	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,832	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	17.0	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	90	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	74	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	71	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	78	87	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	34	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	8	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	17	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	38.2	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	28.7	22.7	17.2



# Poland

Population (millions) **38.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **306** GDP (\$ billions) **545.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,680	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	12,115	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	60.6	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	47	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,598	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,268	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	30.8	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	30.0	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	307	613
Threatened species, birds	11	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	8	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	13	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	228	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.0	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.8	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	52.7	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,565	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.5	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,938	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	89.5	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.5	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.3	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,410	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	21.4	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	10	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	97	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	97	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.8	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.0	9.5	8.4

# Portugal

Population (millions) **10.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **92** GDP (\$ billions) **230.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	21,360	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	18,006	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	62.9	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	13.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	9,659	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,438	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	34.7	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.1	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	12	307	613
Threatened species, birds	12	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	62	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	82	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	194	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.4	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.0	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.5	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,083	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	13.7	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,685	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	41.1	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	27.2	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.7	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,653	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	24.1	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	37	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.1	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.4	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.4	9.5	8.4

# Puerto Rico

Population (millions) **3.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **8.9** GDP (\$ billions) **103.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	19,310	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	93.6	79.6	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	22	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	10.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	64,704	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,879	4,127	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	55.9	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.3	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	640	613
Threatened species, birds	8	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	30	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	57	5,008	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.1	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–9.3	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–13.6	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.8	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	480	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	73.9	41,330	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	2.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,001	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	14.0	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	7	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	88	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.8	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.2	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

Population (millions) **2.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **12** GDP (\$ billions) **210.1**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	92,200	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	62,298	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	99.2	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	6	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	18,586	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,548	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.0	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.2	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	203	613
Threatened species, birds	8	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	12	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	16.3	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.0	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.6	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	700	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	12.3	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	19,120	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	15,471	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	44.0	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	26	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	792.9	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	38	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	61.0	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.8	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	13.8	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	29.6	16.3	8.4

# Romania

Population (millions) **19.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **230** GDP (\$ billions) **199.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,520	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,498	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	54.4	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	60	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	13,478	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,069	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	29.8	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.8	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	307	916
Threatened species, birds	18	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	22	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	5	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.9	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.9	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.9	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	42.8	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,592	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.1	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,495	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	45.7	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	25.6	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,129	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	16.2	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	17	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	79	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	63	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	92	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.7	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	2.1	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	21.6	9.5	23.7

# Russian Federation

Population (millions) **143.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **16,377** GDP (\$ billions) **1,860.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,220	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,677	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	73.9	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	13	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	6,301	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,443	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	49.8	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	29	307	613
Threatened species, birds	54	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	40	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	59	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,396	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.4	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.5	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	11.5	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,093	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.0	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,539	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	66.2	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	17.1	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.6	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	29,989	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	20	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	91	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	72	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	59	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	77	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	73	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.3	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	8.8	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.9	9.5	8.4

# Rwanda

Population (millions) **11.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **25** GDP (\$ billions) **7.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	700	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	586	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	27.8	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	75	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	312	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,920	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	19.5	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.6	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	23	891	623
Threatened species, birds	16	876	610
Threatened species, fish	9	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	26.7	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.9	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	13.5	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	838	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	72	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	87	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	62	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	63	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	59	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.8	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.6	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	5.6	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.8	5.5	0.5

Population (thousands) **192** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2.8** GDP (\$ millions) **800.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,060	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,583	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	19.3	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,018	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	60.4	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.8	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	6	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	14	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	2	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.5	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.0	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.1	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	490	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3.7	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	99	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	91	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.5	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2



# San Marino

Population (thousands) **32** Land area (sq. km) **60** GDP (\$ billions) **..**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	94.2	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	17	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	0	307	613
Threatened species, birds	0	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	0	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	8.4

# São Tomé and Príncipe

Population (thousands) **186** Land area (sq. km) **960** GDP (\$ millions) **337.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,670	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,604	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	64.5	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	51	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	835	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	471	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	56.3	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	13	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	25	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	38	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	5.7	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.1	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.4	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,699	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.3	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	94	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	35	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	23	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	41	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	9	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	17.2

# Saudi Arabia

Population (millions) **30.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,150** GDP (\$ billions) **753.8**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	25,140	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	17,587	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	82.9	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	81	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	27,684	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,943	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	0.5	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	31.3	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	203	613
Threatened species, birds	18	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	31	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	3	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	92.5	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.4	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	10.4	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.4	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	6,660	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	204	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,363	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	8,741	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.7	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	18.1	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	78	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	986.3	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	97	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	97	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	54	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	43.4	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.2	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.2	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	20.4	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	20.0	16.3	8.4

# Senegal

Population (millions) **14.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **193** GDP (\$ billions) **15.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,050	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	931	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	43.4	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	362	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,110	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	43.0	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.2	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	17	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	16	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	54	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	11	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	460	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.4	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	17.6	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	14.4	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,279	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	261	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	46.7	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	219	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	88.3	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.3	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,758	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.6	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	93	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	79	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	48	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	34	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	65	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	41	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	19	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.3	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.5	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.4	5.5	17.2

# Serbia

Population (millions) **7.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **87** GDP (\$ billions) **43.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,820	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	55.5	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	58	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,299	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,966	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	31.1	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.8	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	307	916
Threatened species, birds	13	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	15	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	6	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	10.8	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,078	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.0	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,444	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	73.9	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	26.0	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,179	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	49.0	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	2	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	94	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	11.1	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.1	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	23.7

# Seychelles

Population (thousands) **91** Land area (sq. km) **455** GDP (\$ billions) **1.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,120	1,646	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	12,814	1,447	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	53.6	37.2	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	3	44	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	923	722	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	1,476	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	90.1	27.7	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	42.1	15.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	891	613
Threatened species, birds	11	876	1,070
Threatened species, fish	20	1,996	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	62	3,645	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	75.1	7,242	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.1	1.8	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.0	6.1	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,690	17,980	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	32.3	28,061	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	0.8	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	3,987	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	3.0	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	7	81	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	68	99
Rural (% of rural population)	96	56	97
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	30	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	23	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	40	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	21	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	82	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	83	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.4	18.8	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.2	8.0	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	3.2	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.9	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	8.4

# Sierra Leone

Population (millions) **6.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **72** GDP (\$ billions) **4.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	700	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	582	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	39.6	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	926	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,721	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	42.2	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.9	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	22	891	623
Threatened species, birds	15	876	610
Threatened species, fish	56	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	62	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	207	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.5	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.8	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.8	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,049	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	25,334	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	22	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	63	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	48	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	13	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	23	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	11	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.2	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.2	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.6	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	7.6	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.1	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.7	5.5	0.5

# Singapore

Population (millions) **5.5** Land area (sq. km) **707** GDP (\$ billions) **307.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	55,150	9,731	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	47,042	8,038	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	55.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	48	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	76,144	922	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	22.6	26.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.8	15.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	12	891	613
Threatened species, birds	17	1,095	1,070
Threatened species, fish	26	1,430	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	58	3,453	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6.4	130,639	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–9.0	1.3	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.2	6.6	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.5	17.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	203,050	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4.6	67,121	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,833	2,073	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.6	7.8	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	8,840	3,568	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	97.1	77.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	13.8	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.3	5.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	110	4,525	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	40	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	91	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	17	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	48.2	37.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.8	15.3	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	2.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	36.9	22.7	8.4



# Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Population (thousands) **38** Land area (sq. km) **34** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	79.6	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	0	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,008	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.25	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	-4.1	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	2.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# Slovak Republic

Population (millions) **5.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **48** GDP (\$ billions) **100.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	17,750	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	13,935	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	53.8	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	21,577	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,039	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	40.3	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	36.6	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	307	613
Threatened species, birds	11	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	5	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	10	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.1	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.7	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.5	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,178	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.1	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,202	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	22.3	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	17.0	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,325	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.4	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.6	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.3	9.5	8.4

# Slovenia

Population (millions) **2.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **20** GDP (\$ billions) **49.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	23,580	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	18,949	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	49.7	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	166,068	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,490	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	62.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	53.6	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	307	613
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	33	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	11	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.9	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–10.2	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.4	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	98.5	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,323	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.2	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,833	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	34.1	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	29.2	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.5	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,054	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.0	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	95	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.8	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.4	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.8	9.5	8.4

# Solomon Islands

Population (thousands) **572** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **1.2**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,830	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,056	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	21.9	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	4	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,104	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	78.1	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.2	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	20	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	25	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	19	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	89.3	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.7	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	65.9	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.9	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	5,750	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	603	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	78,123	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	81	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	77	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	15	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	5	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	1	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.1	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.9	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	5.2	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	30.8	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

# Somalia

Population (millions) **10.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **627** GDP (\$ billions) **5.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	39.1	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	70	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	730	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	10.1	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.6	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	13	891	623
Threatened species, birds	18	876	610
Threatened species, fish	27	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	43	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	30.0	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.6	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	710	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	48.0	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	570	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	55.0	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	99	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	32	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	9	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	70	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	24	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	6	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	52	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	29	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	137	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.0	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	8.6	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	0.5

# South Africa

Population (millions) **54.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,213** GDP (\$ billions) **350.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,800	1,646	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,224	1,447	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	64.3	37.2	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	80	44	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	7,238	722	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,320	1,476	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	7.6	27.7	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.9	15.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	25	891	916
Threatened species, birds	46	876	1,366
Threatened species, fish	103	1,996	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	116	3,645	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	616	7,242	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.6	1.8	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.7	17.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.4	6.1	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	30.5	28,061	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,658	671	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.8	58.5	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,328	488	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.7	65.1	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.5	20.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.3	0.8	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	830	3,987	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	27.9	3.0	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	63	81	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	81	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	66	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	61	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	70	40	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	21	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	69	82	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	83	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.3	18.8	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.1	8.0	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.0	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	3.8	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.1	1.4	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.6	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.9	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.1	5.5	23.7

# South Sudan

Population (millions) **11.9** Land area (sq. km) .. GDP (\$ billions) **13.3**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	970	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	18.6	37.2	29.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,254	1,476	1,601

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.8	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	891	623
Threatened species, birds	19	876	610
Threatened species, fish	0	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	16	3,645	1,898

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	37.0	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	59	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	27.6	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	39	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.6	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.8	0.3

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,183	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.5	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	36	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	59	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	67	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	7	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	5	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	16	40	40

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	76

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	16.1	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	0.5

# Spain

Population (millions) **46.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **500** GDP (\$ billions) **1,381.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	29,390	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	24,288	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	79.4	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	54	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	13.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	41,740	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,253	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	36.8	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.6	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.0	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	307	613
Threatened species, birds	15	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	77	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	219	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,394	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.3	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.7	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.5	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,504	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.0	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,401	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	40.6	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.2	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.8	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,393	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	30.2	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	64	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	70	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.8	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.9	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.6	9.5	8.4



# Sri Lanka

Population (millions) **20.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **63** GDP (\$ billions) **78.8**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,440	1,496	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,289	1,314	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	18.3	32.6	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	57	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,024	714	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,801	3,066	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	33.0	17.5	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.2	6.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	30	249	1,079
Threatened species, birds	16	238	1,178
Threatened species, fish	46	353	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	291	749	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	572	14,542	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.3	1.9	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.7	7.3	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.3	2.3	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	680	15,440	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	88.8	10,343	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	488	550	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	48.0	26.3	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	526	673	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	40.1	78.5	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	57.5	13.4	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.4	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,542	1,152	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	24.5	51.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	87	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	95	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	97	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	88	65	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	46	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	53	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.4	30.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.1	9.6	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.4	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.6	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.1	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.0	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.3	18.9	17.2

# St. Kitts and Nevis

Population (thousands) **55** Land area (sq. km) **260** GDP (\$ millions) **852.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,920	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	32.0	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	13.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,226	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	42.3	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.3	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	66.1	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	35.5	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.5	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	180	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.68	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	437	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	65.0	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.4	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.0	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.3	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# St. Lucia

Population (thousands) **184** Land area (sq. km) **610** GDP (\$ billions) **1.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,260	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,029	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	18.5	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	17	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,443	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	32.8	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.9	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	916
Threatened species, birds	5	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	6	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.1	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.1	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	29.2	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	160	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.9	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,634	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	14.3	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	71	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	96	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	85	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	11.9	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.3	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	23.7

# St. Martin (French part)

Population (thousands) **32** Land area (sq. km) **54** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	..	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	..	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	18.4	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	0	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	3	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.09	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# St. Vincent & the Grenadines

Population (thousands) **109** Land area (sq. km) **390** GDP (\$ millions) **729.3**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,610	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,267	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	50.2	79.6	61.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	26	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,151	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	24,486	4,127	4,393
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	69.2	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.5	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	916
Threatened species, birds	2	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	5	5,008	6,345
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	81.4	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	9.5	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	140	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.90	41,330	46,559
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	2.9	5.7
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	914	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.5	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	88
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	18	19
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–4.7	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.9	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	23.7

# Sudan

Population (millions) **39.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,376<sup>b</sup>** GDP (\$ billions) **73.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,710	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,710	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	33.6	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46 <sup>b</sup>	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.4 <sup>b</sup>	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,390 <sup>b</sup>	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	683	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	8.1 <sup>b</sup>	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.7	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	12	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	23	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	22	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	16	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	36.0	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,720 <sup>b</sup>	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	9.8 <sup>b</sup>	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	375	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	62.9	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	159	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	19.1	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	80.9	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3 <sup>b</sup>	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	102	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	673.3	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	96	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	56	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	50	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	66	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	24	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	13	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	44	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.2	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	1.9	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.2	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.2	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.1	5.5	17.2

# Suriname

Population (thousands) **538** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **156** GDP (\$ billions) **5.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,950	9,912	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,092	8,314	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	66.1	79.6	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	1	38	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,802	4,755	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,433	4,127	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	98.3	46.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.7	23.3	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	640	916
Threatened species, birds	9	1,010	1,366
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	26	5,008	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	38.4	13,956	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.3	–4.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–9.7	8.7	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	22.9	15.5	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	510	41,330	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.6	2.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	183,930	22,162	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.6	2.4	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	70	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	88	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	79	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	61	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	14	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	75	56	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.7	11.1	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.4	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.2	2.6	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	4.6	1.0	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	23.7

# Swaziland

Population (millions) **1.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **17** GDP (\$ billions) **4.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,550	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,787	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	21.3	37.2	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	71	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,450	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	938	1,476	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	34.1	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.0	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	13	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	4	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	11	3,645	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.17	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.9	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.7	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,080	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	39.5	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	97	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	74	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	58	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	56	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	63	40	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	74	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	83	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	7.2	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.2	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.2	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.4	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.8	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–1.6	5.5	17.2



# Sweden

Population (millions) **9.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **407** GDP (\$ billions) **571.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	61,570	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	50,996	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	85.7	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	7	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	41,410	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,650	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	68.9	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.8	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	307	613
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	15	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	14	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	196	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.3	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	7.3	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.5	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,132	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	23.4	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	13,870	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	1.5	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	40.1	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.5	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	17,636	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	4	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	12	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.2	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.1	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.1	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.8	9.5	8.4

# Switzerland

Population (millions) **8.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **40** GDP (\$ billions) **701.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	84,720	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	67,112	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	73.8	70.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	39	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	28,730	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,727	3,799	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	31.7	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.9	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	307	613
Threatened species, birds	6	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	9	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	10	1,136	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.5	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.8	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.7	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,304	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.2	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,807	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	1.2	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	55.9	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	7.5	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,934	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.9	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	10	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	96	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.7	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.1	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.0	9.5	8.4

# Syrian Arab Republic

Population (millions) **22.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **184** GDP (\$ billions) **..**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,722	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,541	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	57.3	63.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	76	33	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,063	2,330	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	2.7	2.1	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.9	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.7	11.7	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	15	203	1,079
Threatened species, birds	18	279	1,178
Threatened species, fish	50	575	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	4	259	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.3	4,782	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.0	2.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.7	9.8	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.6	3.8	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	592	2,190	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	999	2,876	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	88.4	89.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.6	3.1	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	6.0	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	322	554	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	235.0	133.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	92	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	95	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	96	93	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	32	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	23	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	9.5	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	17.2

# Tajikistan

Population (millions) **8.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **140** GDP (\$ billions) **9.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,080	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,046	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	26.7	70.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	14.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,167	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,153	3,799	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	2.9	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.9	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	6	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	15	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	5	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	12	1,136	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.6	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.9	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	12.4	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	303	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,682	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.3	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.7	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	7.5	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,650	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.1	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	74	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	67	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	96	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	94	95	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	11	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.3	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.0	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.3	9.5	17.2

# Tanzania

Population (millions) **51.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **886** GDP (\$ billions) **48.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	920	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	839	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	30.9	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	45	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	356	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,660	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	52.0	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	32.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	38	891	623
Threatened species, birds	47	876	610
Threatened species, fish	175	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	602	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	353	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.3	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	16.5	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	18.2	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,580	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,287	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	470	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	85.0	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	89	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	68.6	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	30.8	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,621	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.2	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	56	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	46	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	77	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	16	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	8	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	31	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	29	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.7	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.5	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.1	5.5	0.5

# Thailand

Population (millions) **67.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **511** GDP (\$ billions) **404.8**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,780	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,480	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	49.2	55.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	43	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,133	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,103	4,947	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	32.1	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.8	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	54	891	916
Threatened species, birds	51	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	99	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	150	3,453	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2,704	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.7	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.7	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.2	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,130	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,484	67,121	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,988	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	18.4	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,471	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	91.5	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.5	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	5.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,315	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	25.5	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	90	87	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	22	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	17	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.0	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.2	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.5	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.0	22.7	23.7

# Timor-Leste

Population (millions) **1.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **15** GDP (\$ billions) **1.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,680	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	32.1	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	26	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	373	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,923	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	46.1	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.7	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	4	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	6	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	6	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	1	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.8	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.9	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.8	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	18.0	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,777	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	14.3	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	72	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	61	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	41	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	27	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	69	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	59.1	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	2.4	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

Population (millions) **7.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **54** GDP (\$ billions) **4.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	570	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	494	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	39.5	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	70	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	681	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,146	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.5	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	11	891	623
Threatened species, birds	11	876	610
Threatened species, fish	35	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	12	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	19.9	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.8	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.6	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.8	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10.9	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	463	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	79.9	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	148	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	15.3	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	80.2	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,616	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.5	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	63	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	44	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	91	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	12	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	3	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	25	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	25	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	78	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–6.9	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.7	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.3	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	6.7	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.8	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–19.5	5.5	0.5



# Tonga

Population (thousands) **106** Land area (sq. km) **720** GDP (\$ millions) **434.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,260	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,798	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	23.6	55.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	43	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	3,879	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	12.5	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.9	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	891	916
Threatened species, birds	5	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	13	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,453	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.1	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–4.9	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–32.6	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.6	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,500	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3.4	67,121	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	5.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	89	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	87	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	17	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.7	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.6	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	23.7

# Trinidad and Tobago

Population (millions) **1.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **5.1** GDP (\$ billions) **28.9**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	20,070	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	16,310	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	8.6	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	1,888	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,346	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	45.6	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	32.5	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	5	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	35	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	13.0	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-0.6	-4.1	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-9.5	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.0	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	65.7	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	14,538	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,876	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	37.1	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,835	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.0	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	4	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	92	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	35	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.4	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.1	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	13.4	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.9	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-14.4	7.7	8.4

# Tunisia

Population (millions) **11.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **155** GDP (\$ billions) **48.6**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,230	8,722	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,390	6,541	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	66.6	63.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	64	33	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	3.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	4,524	3,893	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,833	2,330	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	6.7	2.1	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.4	11.7	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	13	203	916
Threatened species, birds	10	279	1,366
Threatened species, fish	39	575	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	7	259	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	123	4,782	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.2	2.1	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	15.2	9.8	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.7	3.8	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	956	2,190	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.3	0.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,435	2,876	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.5	89.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.3	3.1	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	6.0	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	381	554	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	78.8	133.6	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	80	85	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	93	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	80	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	32	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	23	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	12.8	37.7	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.6	11.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.9	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.6	9.5	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.2	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–2.7	16.3	23.7

# Turkey

Population (millions) **75.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **770** GDP (\$ billions) **798.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,830	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,762	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	72.9	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	50	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	13.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	6,855	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,831	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	15.2	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.2	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	16	307	916
Threatened species, birds	20	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	131	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	104	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	537	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.6	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	8.1	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,553	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.2	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,789	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	71.1	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	24.7	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.4	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,990	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	17.7	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	74	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	86	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.9	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.8	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.8	9.5	23.7

# Turkmenistan

Population (millions) **5.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **470** GDP (\$ billions) **47.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	8,020	25,424	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,583	21,296	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	49.7	70.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	72	30	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	11,454	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,783	3,799	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	8.8	38.0	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.2	12.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	307	916
Threatened species, birds	20	633	1,366
Threatened species, fish	11	1,200	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	4	1,136	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.0	17,916	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.5	–1.2	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–5.7	2.9	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,012	3,216	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.6	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,602	5,437	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	50.6	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.9	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.2	7.5	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	265	7,866	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1,989.3	7.5	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	36	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	42	15	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	11	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.4	15.4	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.3	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	15.5	1.2	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	2.0	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	23.7

# Turks and Caicos Islands

Population (thousands) **34** Land area (sq. km) **950** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	91.8	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	35.8	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	44.4	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	2	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	29	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	9	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.4	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-6.0	-4.1	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.0	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	730	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	236	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# Tuvalu

Population (thousands) **10** Land area (sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ millions) **37.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,720	9,731	7,926
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,038	6,734
Urban population (% of total)	58.8	55.7	61.8

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	60	48	45
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,460	922	1,197
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,947	4,393

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.3	26.3	28.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.4	15.6	16.6
Threatened species, mammals	1	891	916
Threatened species, birds	1	1,095	1,366
Threatened species, fish	11	1,430	2,042
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,453	6,345

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	11.6	130,639	93,147
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	25.2	1.3	–1.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	5.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	17.0	8.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	710	203,050	49,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.40	67,121	46,559

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	2,015
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	8.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	3,214
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.6
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	20.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	5.9	5.7

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	6,594
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	49
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	97	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	80	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	86	87	88

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	40	39
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	91	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	17	19

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.9	37.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.8	15.3	12.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.8
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	23.7

Population (millions) **37.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **201** GDP (\$ billions) **27.0**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	670	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	573	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	15.8	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	72	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	218	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,019	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	10.4	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	27	891	623
Threatened species, birds	25	876	610
Threatened species, fish	61	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	52	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	572	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	5.5	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	42.0	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,032	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	41	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	79	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	76	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	19	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	17	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	29	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	15	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	23	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.5	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.9	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.0	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	11.5	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.1	5.5	0.5



# Ukraine

Population (millions) **45.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **579** GDP (\$ billions) **131.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,560	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,395	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	69.5	70.7	38.5

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	71	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	5,495	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,401	3,799	3,175

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	16.7	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.0	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	18	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	24	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	19	1,136	3,981

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	139	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–8.4	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.7	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.7	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,553	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.6	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,600	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	49.2	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.1	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	7.5	1.5

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,215	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	27.0	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	30	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	98	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	96	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	93	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	67

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	11	53

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.1	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.4	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.7	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	2.2	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–2.7	9.5	17.2

# United Arab Emirates

Population (millions) **9.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **84** GDP (\$ billions) **399.5**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	44,600	8,722	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	34,087	6,541	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	85.3	63.7	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	5	33	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	12.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	12,675	3,893	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	16,461	2,330	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	3.9	2.1	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.9	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.6	11.7	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	203	613
Threatened species, birds	12	279	1,070
Threatened species, fish	14	575	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	0	259	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	70.8	4,782	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–2.9	2.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	9.8	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	21.0	3.8	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,190	15,470	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	68.2	513	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	7,691	2,190	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	10,904	2,876	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	20.4	6.0	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	17	554	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2,665.3	133.6	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	85	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	91	96
Rural (% of rural population)	95	87	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	93	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	41	32	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	23	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.7	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.3	11.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.1	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	9.2	9.5	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.6	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	8.4

# United Kingdom

Population (millions) **64.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **242** GDP (\$ billions) **2,988.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	43,390	25,424	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	39,041	21,296	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	82.3	70.7	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	71	30	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	33,716	11,454	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,707	3,799	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	13.0	38.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.4	12.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	5	307	613
Threatened species, birds	8	633	1,070
Threatened species, fish	47	1,200	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	22	1,136	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	960	17,916	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.0	–1.2	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	2.1	2.9	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	17.2	13.0	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,978	3,216	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.0	5.6	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,407	5,437	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	64.5	50.6	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.3	16.9	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	7.5	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,246	7,866	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.5	7.5	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	36	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	93
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	15	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	68	85	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	12.6	21.9	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.5	15.4	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	4.8	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	1.2	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.6	9.5	8.4

# United States

Population (millions) **318.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9,147** GDP (\$ billions) **17,419.0**

	Country data	North America group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	55,230	54,879	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	46,858	46,170	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	81.4	81.5	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	26	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	69,457	69,457	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,637	6,867	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	33.9	36.0	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	13.9	11.6	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	35	50	613
Threatened species, birds	77	93	1,070
Threatened species, fish	247	313	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	379	398	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	5,410	6,421	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.3	0.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.5	–0.3	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	31.7	16.4	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,250	1,620	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3,030	3,030	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,914	6,943	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.4	4.5	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	12,985	13,239	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	67.8	61.7	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.3	13.4	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	17.0	16.7	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,838	15,993	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	17.0	9.1	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	40	38	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	99	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	98	97
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	100	96
Rural (% of rural population)	100	100	93
Urban (% of urban population)	100	100	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	11	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	50	52	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.0	18.4	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.5	15.6	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	5.0	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.4	6.5	8.4

# Uruguay

Population (millions) **3.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **175** GDP (\$ billions) **57.5**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	16,350	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	14,187	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	95.2	79.6	80.7

## Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	82	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	10,128	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,951	4,127	5,020

## Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	10.5	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.7	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	10	640	613
Threatened species, birds	22	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	40	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	22	5,008	2,424

## Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	65.3	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-3.9	-4.1	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.4	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.8	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	19,106

## Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,351	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	31.9	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,985	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	19.1	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	70.4	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	2.9	11.1

## Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	26,963	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.0	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	87	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	94	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	93	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	97	88	97

## Environment and health

PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	18	7

## National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.8	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.2	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.5	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.1	7.7	8.4

# Uzbekistan

Population (millions) **30.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **425** GDP (\$ billions) **62.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,090	25,424	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,854	21,296	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	36.3	70.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	63	30	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,332	11,454	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,801	3,799	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	7.6	38.0	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.4	12.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	9	307	1,079
Threatened species, birds	20	633	1,178
Threatened species, fish	7	1,200	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	17	1,136	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	46.5	17,916	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.7	–1.2	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	10.9	2.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,419	3,216	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,637	5,437	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	78.7	50.6	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	21.3	16.9	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.9	7.5	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	531	7,866	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	342.7	7.5	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90	36	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	81	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	15	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	11	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	21.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.0	15.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.4	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.3	1.2	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.7	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	2.3	0.3	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	17.2

# Vanuatu

Population (thousands) **259** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **12** GDP (\$ millions) **815.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,160	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,869	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	25.8	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	15	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,959	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	662	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	36.1	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.2	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	7	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	9	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	16	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	10	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	67.8	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–0.3	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	4,110	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	20.5	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	93	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	58	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	55	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	65	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	1	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.9	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	22.7	17.2

# Venezuela, RB

Population (millions) **30.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **882** GDP (\$ billions) **381.3**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,500	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,235	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	88.9	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	8,533	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,074	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	52.9	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	53.9	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	34	640	613
Threatened species, birds	44	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	42	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	77	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	240	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–3.8	–4.1	–1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	6.0	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.8	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	480	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3,569	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,271	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.1	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,245	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	32.2	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	67.8	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	26,227	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.8	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	74	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	78	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	94	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	70	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	78	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.3	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.1	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.5	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	11.4	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.5	7.7	8.4



# Vietnam

Population (millions) **90.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **310** GDP (\$ billions) **186.2**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,890	9,731	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,548	8,038	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	33.0	55.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	48	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	489	922	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,577	4,947	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	47.6	26.3	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.7	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.5	15.6	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	54	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	46	1,095	1,178
Threatened species, fish	76	1,430	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	199	3,453	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6,331	130,639	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	4.3	1.3	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	14.5	6.6	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.8	17.0	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,270	203,050	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,056	67,121	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	668	2,073	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	25.3	7.8	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,306	3,568	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	54.9	77.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	45.0	13.8	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	5.9	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,961	4,525	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	22.8	10.8	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	95	72	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	97	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	78	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	70	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	25	40	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	91	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.9	37.9	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.6	15.3	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.1	1.0	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.7	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	0.1	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	1.2	0.8	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.0	22.7	17.2

# Virgin Islands (U.S.)

Population (thousands) **104** Land area (sq. km) **350** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,912	38,301
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	8,314	31,318
Urban population (% of total)	95.2	79.6	80.7
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	30
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	4,755	19,157
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,127	5,020
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	51.4	46.3	34.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.3	23.3	14.6
Threatened species, mammals	2	640	613
Threatened species, birds	1	1,010	1,070
Threatened species, fish	27	1,527	2,311
Threatened species, higher plants	12	5,008	2,424
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.50	13,956	39,529
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	-8.4	-4.1	-1.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	8.7	2.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.0	15.5	19.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	200	20,320	84,380
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2.6	41,330	19,106
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,373	4,656
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	16.2	4.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,118	8,508
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	42.3	60.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	13.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	2.9	11.1
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,162	11,319
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	7.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	72	43
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	97
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	96
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	93
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	97
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	14	15
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	56	73
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	7
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.3	21.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	11.1	16.3
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	2.6	1.0
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.7	8.4

# West Bank and Gaza

Population (millions) **4.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **6.0** GDP (\$ billions) **12.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,060	8,722	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,541	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	75.0	63.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	33	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	2,278	3,893	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,675	2,330	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	1.5	2.1	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	11.7	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	3	203	1,079
Threatened species, birds	13	279	1,178
Threatened species, fish	2	575	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	0	259	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.1	4,782	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	0.6	2.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	9.8	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	3.8	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,190	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	0.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,876	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	89.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	3.1	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	6.0	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	189	554	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	51.5	133.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	82	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	51	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	90	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	93	93	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	32	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	23	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	7.0	37.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.0	11.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	9.5	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	17.2

# Yemen, Rep.

Population (millions) **26.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **528** GDP (\$ billions) **36.0**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,300	8,722	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,163	6,541	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	34.0	63.7	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	45	33	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	..	3,893	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	963	2,330	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	1.0	2.1	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.8	11.7	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	8	203	1,079
Threatened species, birds	18	279	1,178
Threatened species, fish	28	575	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	162	259	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	190	4,782	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	3.7	2.1	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	..	9.8	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.6	3.8	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	700	15,470	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	9.3	513	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	324	2,190	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.3	0.6	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	247	2,876	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	89.7	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	3.1	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	6.0	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	80	554	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	169.8	133.6	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	55	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	47	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	72	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	53	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	34	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	93	93	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	32	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	12	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	31	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	23	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	37.7	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.4	11.4	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	4.1	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	8.1	9.5	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.6	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	16.3	17.2

# Zambia

Population (millions) **15.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **743** GDP (\$ billions) **27.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,680	1,646	2,018
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,209	1,447	1,752
Urban population (% of total)	40.5	37.2	38.5
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	32	44	43
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	353	722	954
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,755	1,476	3,175
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	65.4	27.7	28.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.9	15.3	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	11	891	1,079
Threatened species, birds	18	876	1,178
Threatened species, fish	20	1,996	1,909
Threatened species, higher plants	20	3,645	3,981
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	100	7,242	58,647
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	1.4	1.8	3.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	11.4	17.9	12.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	127,030
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	69,507
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	631	671	636
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	76.9	58.5	28.2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	731	488	743
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.3	65.1	73.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.7	20.5	16.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	1.5
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,101	3,987	3,065
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.0	3.0	17.9
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	73	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	65	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	51	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	86	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	44	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	36	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	56	40	67
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	21	36
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	72	82	93
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	83	53
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	33.7	18.8	28.0
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.7	8.0	8.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.1	3.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	3.8	2.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	8.9	1.4	0.6
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.5	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.9	0.8
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.5	5.5	17.2

# Zimbabwe

Population (millions) **15.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **387** GDP (\$ billions) **14.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	840	1,646	628
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	823	1,447	539
Urban population (% of total)	32.5	37.2	29.8
<b>Agriculture</b>			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	44	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2005 \$)	274	722	315
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	789	1,476	1,601
<b>Forests and biodiversity</b>			
Forest area (% land area)	36.4	27.7	27.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	26.6	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	891	623
Threatened species, birds	17	876	610
Threatened species, fish	3	1,996	1,132
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,645	1,898
<b>Oceans</b>			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	21.1	7,242	4,176
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	–1.6	1.8	3.3
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–14)	12.1	17.9	3.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,570
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,227
<b>Energy and emissions</b>			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	758	671	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	61.8	58.5	77.0
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	532	488	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	47.0	65.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	52.5	20.5	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	0.8	0.3
<b>Water and sanitation</b>			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	804	3,987	4,777
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	34.3	3.0	3.1
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	97	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	37	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	31	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	49	40	40
<b>Environment and health</b>			
PM <sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	21	20
PM <sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	27	82	80
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	14	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	83	76
<b>National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation</b>			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	18.8	15.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	0.3	8.0	6.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.9	3.2	3.1
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	3.8	1.2
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.4	1.4	2.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.9	6.0
CO <sub>2</sub> damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.5	0.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.9	1.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	5.5	0.5

# Notes

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- a. Refers to area free from ice.
- b. Includes South Sudan.

# Glossary

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**Access to improved sanitation** refers to the percentage of the population using improved sanitation facilities. The improved sanitation facilities are likely to ensure hygienic separation of human excreta from human contact. The improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush (to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine), ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine, pit latrine with slab, and composting toilet. (WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; data are for 2015)

**Access to improved water source** refers to the percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source. The improved drinking water source includes piped water on premises (piped household water connection located inside the user's dwelling, plot, or yard), and other improved drinking water sources (public taps or standpipes, tube wells or boreholes, protected dug wells, protected springs, and rainwater collection). (WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; data are for 2015)

**Acute respiratory infection prevalence** is the percentage of children under age five with acute respiratory infection in the two weeks prior to the survey. (ICF International; data are for the most recent year available during 2008–14)

**Adjusted net national income per capita** equals gross national income minus consumption of fixed capital, energy depletion, mineral depletion, and net forest depletion, divided by midyear population. (World Bank; data are for 2014)

**Adjusted net savings** equal gross savings minus consumption of fixed capital, plus education expenditures, minus energy depletion, mineral depletion, net forest depletion, and carbon dioxide and air pollution damage. (World Bank; data are for 2014)

**Agricultural irrigated land** refers to agricultural areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2013)

**Agricultural land** is arable land, land under permanent crops, and permanent pastures. Arable land includes land defined by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded. Land under permanent crops is land cultivated with crops that occupy the land for long periods and need not be replanted after each harvest, such as cocoa, coffee, and rubber. This category includes land under flowering shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees, and vines but excludes land under trees grown for wood or timber. Permanent pasture is land used for five or more years for forage, including natural and cultivated crops. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2013)

**Agricultural productivity** is the ratio of agricultural value added, measured in 2005 U.S. dollars, to the number of workers in agriculture. Agricultural



# Glossary

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productivity is measured by value added per unit of input. Agricultural value added includes that from forestry and fishing. Thus interpretations of land productivity should be made with caution. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Bank; data are for 2014)

**Air pollution damage** is the damage due to exposure of a country's population to ambient concentrations of particulates measuring less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>), ambient ozone pollution, and indoor concentrations of PM<sub>2.5</sub> in households cooking with solid fuels. Damages are calculated as foregone labor income due to premature death. (Data on health impacts from exposure to ambient PM<sub>2.5</sub> pollution are from the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's Global Burden of Disease Study 2013; data are for 2014, extrapolated from trends in mortality rates from 2010–13)

**Aquaculture growth** is the exponential change in aquaculture fisheries production for the period indicated. Aquaculture is understood to mean the farming of aquatic organisms including fish, molluscs, crustaceans, and aquatic plants. Aquaculture production specifically refers to output from aquaculture activities, which are designated for final harvest for consumption. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2000–14)

**Capture fisheries growth** is the exponential change in capture fisheries production for the period indicated. Capture fisheries production measures the volume of fish catches landed by a country for all commercial, industrial, recreational, and subsistence purposes. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2000–14)

**Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) damage** is estimated at \$20 per ton of carbon (the unit damage in 1995 U.S. dollars) times the number of tons of carbon emitted. (World Bank estimates; data are for 2014)

**Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) emissions per capita** are carbon dioxide emissions divided by midyear population. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, World Bank, and United Nations; data are for 2011)

**Cereal yield** measured as kilograms per hectare of harvested land, includes wheat, rice, maize, barley, oats, rye, millet, sorghum, buckwheat, and mixed grains. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only. Cereal crops harvested for hay or harvested green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing are excluded. The FAO allocates production data to the calendar year in which the bulk of the harvest took place. Most of a crop harvested near the end of a year will be used in the following year. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2014)

**Consumption of fixed capital** is the replacement value of capital used up in the process of production. (United Nations, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, and the Penn World Table [Feenstra, Inklaar, and Timmler 2013], with missing data estimated by World Bank staff; data are for 2014)

**Coral reef area** is a country's area of coral reefs, which are shallow marine habitats defined both by a physical structure (corals) and by the organisms found on them. (See *The World Atlas of Coral Reefs* [2001], UNEP–World Conservation Monitoring Centre)

**Deforestation** is the permanent conversion of natural forest area to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by fuel-wood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest areas. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2000–15)

**Diarrhea prevalence** is the percentage of children under age five who had diarrhea in the two weeks prior to the survey. (ICF International; data are for the most recent year available during 2008–14)

**Education expenditure** is public current operating expenditures in education, including wages and salaries and excluding capital investments in buildings and equipment. (United Nations; data are extrapolated to 2014 from the most recent year available)

**Electric power consumption per capita** is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants, minus transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants plus imports minus exports divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2013)

**Electricity generated by hydropower** is use of hydropower as a percentage of total inputs to the generation of electricity. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2013)

**Electricity generated using fossil fuel** is use of coal, oil, and gas as a percentage of total inputs to the generation of electricity. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2013)

**Energy depletion** is the ratio of the value of the stock of energy resources to the remaining reserve lifetime (capped at 50 years). It covers crude oil, natural gas, and coal. (See World Bank 2011 for details; data are for 2014)

**Energy from biomass products and waste** is energy from solid biomass, liquid biomass, biogas, industrial waste, and municipal waste as a percentage of total energy use. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2013)

**Energy use per capita** refers to apparent consumption, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2013)

**Forest area** is land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2015)

# Glossary

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**GDP** is gross domestic product and measures the total output of goods and services for final use occurring within the domestic territory of a given country, regardless of the allocation to domestic and foreign claims. GDP at purchaser values (market prices) is the sum of gross value added by all resident and nonresident producers in the economy plus any taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations; data are for 2014)

**GNI** is gross domestic product plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is in current U.S. dollars, converted using the World Bank Atlas method (see *World Development Indicators 2016, Sources and methods*). (World Bank, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations; data are for 2014)

**GNI per capita** is gross national income (GNI) divided by midyear population.

**Gross savings** are calculated as gross national income less total consumption, plus net transfers. (World Bank and Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; data are for 2014)

**Internal freshwater resources per capita** are internal renewable resources, which include flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country but excludes river flows from other countries, divided by midyear population. (Refers to data reported to the Food and Agriculture Organization as of 2014)

**Land area** is a country's total land area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2014)

**Mangroves area** is a country's total area of mangroves, which are plants of a variety of different species, including trees, shrubs, palms, and ferns, that grow in the tropics and subtropics in saline inter-tidal coastal habitats, such as estuaries and shorelines. (See *The World Atlas of Mangroves* [2010], International Society for Mangrove Ecosystems, The Nature Conservancy, Food and Agriculture Organization, UNEP-World Conservation Monitoring Centre)

**Marine protected areas** are areas of intertidal or subtidal terrain—and overlying water and associated flora and fauna and historical and cultural features—that have been reserved by law or other effective means to protect part or all of the enclosed environment. (United Nations Environmental Program and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre, as compiled by the World Resources Institute; data are for 2014)

**Mineral depletion** is the ratio of the value of the stock of mineral resources to the remaining reserve lifetime (capped at 50 years). It covers bauxite,

copper, iron, lead, nickel, phosphate, tin, gold, silver, and zinc. (See World Bank 2011 for details; data are for 2014)

**Net forest depletion** is the product of unit resource rents and the excess of round-wood harvest over natural growth. If growth exceeds harvest, this figure is zero. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Bank estimates of natural growth; data are for 2014)

**PM<sub>2.5</sub> pollution, mean annual exposure**, is the average level of exposure of a nation's population to concentrations of suspended particulates measuring less than 2.5 microns in diameter, which are capable of penetrating deep into the respiratory tract and causing severe health damage. Exposure is calculated by weighting mean annual concentrations of PM<sub>2.5</sub> by population in both urban and rural areas. (Data are provided by the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation at the University of Washington, with underlying data estimated by Brauer et al. [2016]; data are for 2013)

**PM<sub>2.5</sub> exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)** is the portion of a country's population living in places where mean annual concentrations of PM<sub>2.5</sub> are greater than 10 micrograms per cubic meter, the guideline value recommended by the World Health Organization as the lower end of the range of concentrations over which adverse health effects due to PM<sub>2.5</sub> exposure have been observed. (Data are provided by the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation at the University of Washington, with underlying data estimated by Brauer et al. [2016]; data are for 2013)

**Population** is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistical Division, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank; data are midyear estimates for 2014)

**Terrestrial protected areas** are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designated as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, or wildlife sanctuaries; protected landscapes and seascapes; and scientific reserves. It includes World Conservation Union–protected area categories I–VI. (United Nations Environmental Program and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre, as compiled by the World Resources Institute; data are for 2014)

**Threatened species, birds**, are the number of species of birds classified by the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. Birds are listed for countries included within their breeding or wintering ranges. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2015)

**Threatened species, fish**, are the number of species of fish—cold-blooded aquatic vertebrates of the superclass Pisces—classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2015)

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**Threatened species, higher plants**, are the number of native vascular plant species classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2015)

**Threatened species, mammals**, are the number of species of mammals—excluding whales and porpoises—classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2015)

**Total fisheries production** measures the volume of aquatic species caught by a country for all commercial, industrial, recreational, and subsistence purposes. The harvest from mariculture, aquaculture, and other types of fish farming is also included. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2014)

**Total freshwater withdrawal**, is total water withdrawal, excluding evaporation losses from storage basins and including water from desalination plants in countries where they are a significant source. Withdrawals can exceed 100 percent of internal renewable resources because river flows from other countries are not included, because extraction from nonrenewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable, or because there is significant water reuse. **Agriculture** is withdrawals for irrigation and livestock production as a percentage of total freshwater withdrawal. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Resources Institute; data are for various years; for details see *World Development Indicators 2016, Sources and methods.*)

**Under-five mortality rate** is the probability per 1,000 that a newborn baby will die before age five if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year. (United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation; data are for 2015)

**Urban population** is the share of the midyear population living in areas defined as urban in each country. (United Nations; data are for 2014)

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