



# **Nature-based solutions as sustainable infrastructure**

Bregje van Wesenbeeck

[Bregje.vanwesenbeeck@deltares.nl](mailto:Bregje.vanwesenbeeck@deltares.nl)

# Failing infrastructure?



**Or failed design?**



# Failing infrastructure?

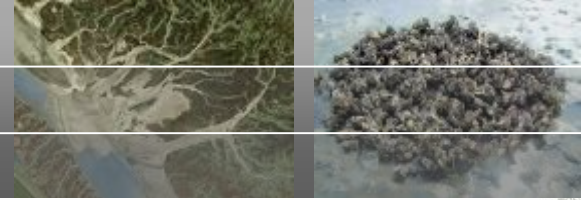


## Or failed planning?





# Failing infrastructure?



**Or failing regulation?**



**Will green infrastructure be the solution?**



# **Mangroves, nature's shield against typhoons and tsunami**





# Will green infrastructure be the solution?

## Only if implemented right!





# Implementing nature-based flood protection

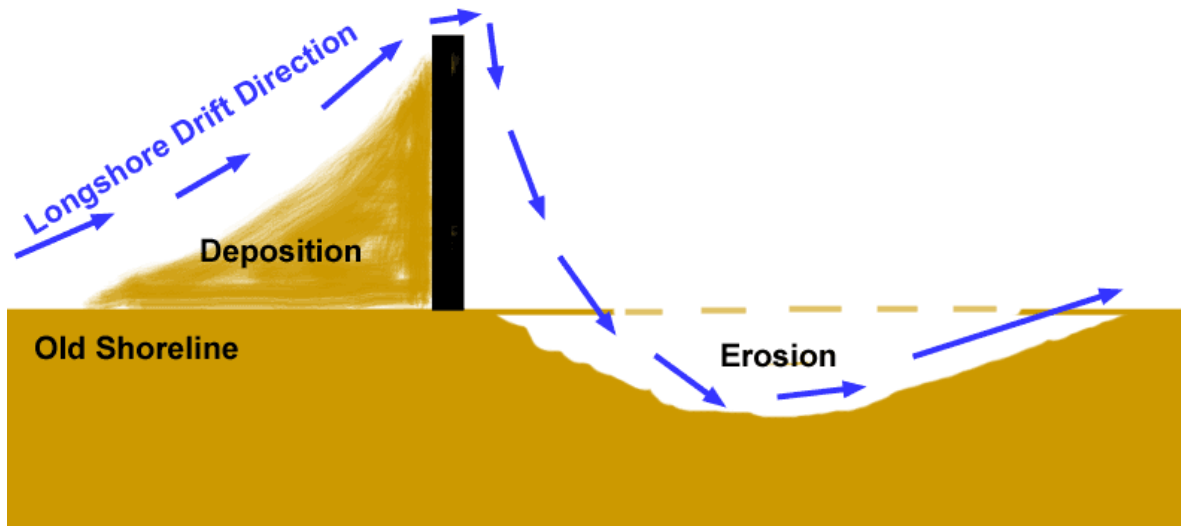
Principles and implementation guidance



## Principle 1: System-scale perspective

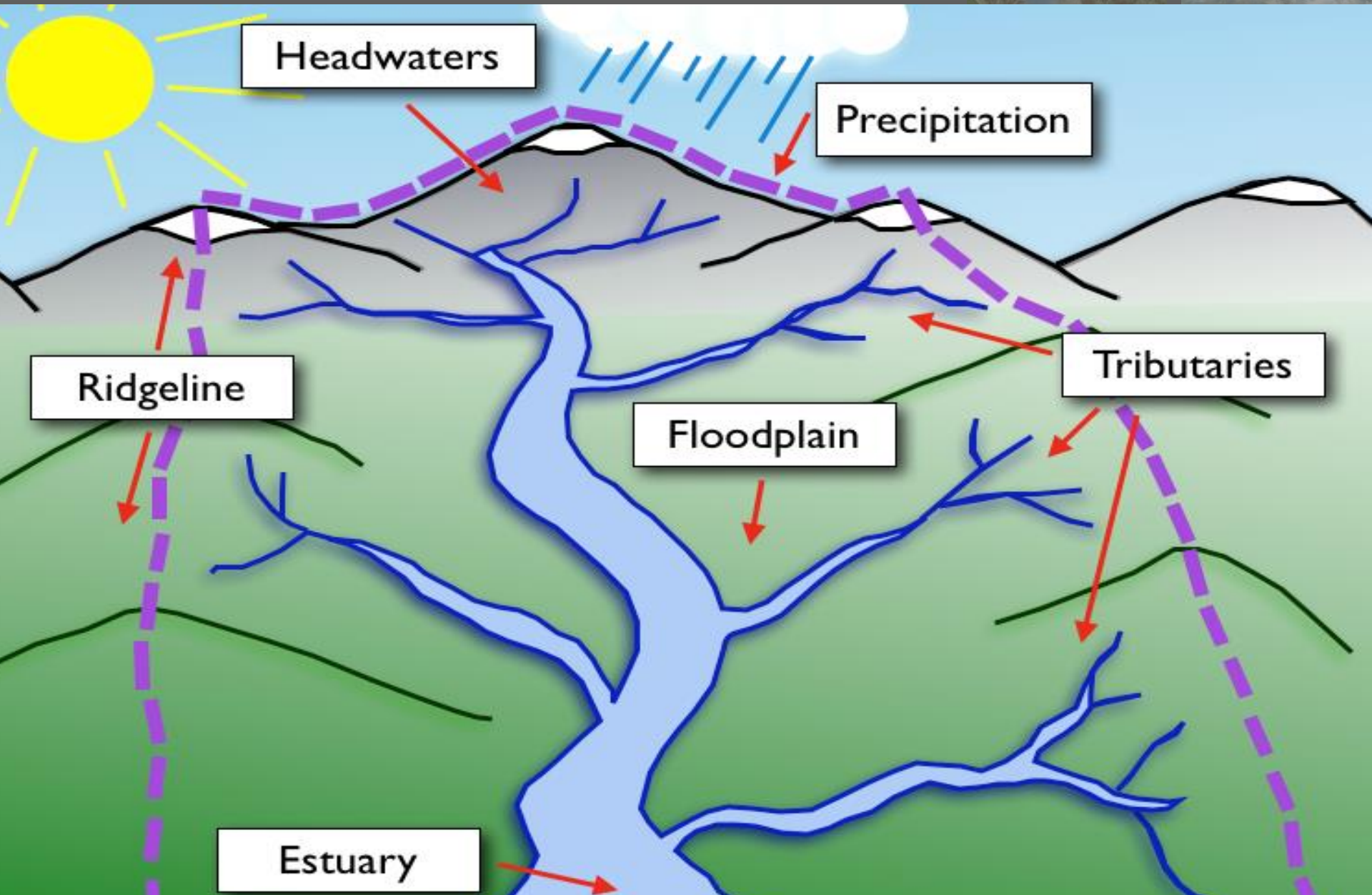


**Addressing nature-based solutions for climate change adaptation and disaster risk reduction should start with a system-wide analysis of the local socio-economic, environmental, and institutional conditions.**



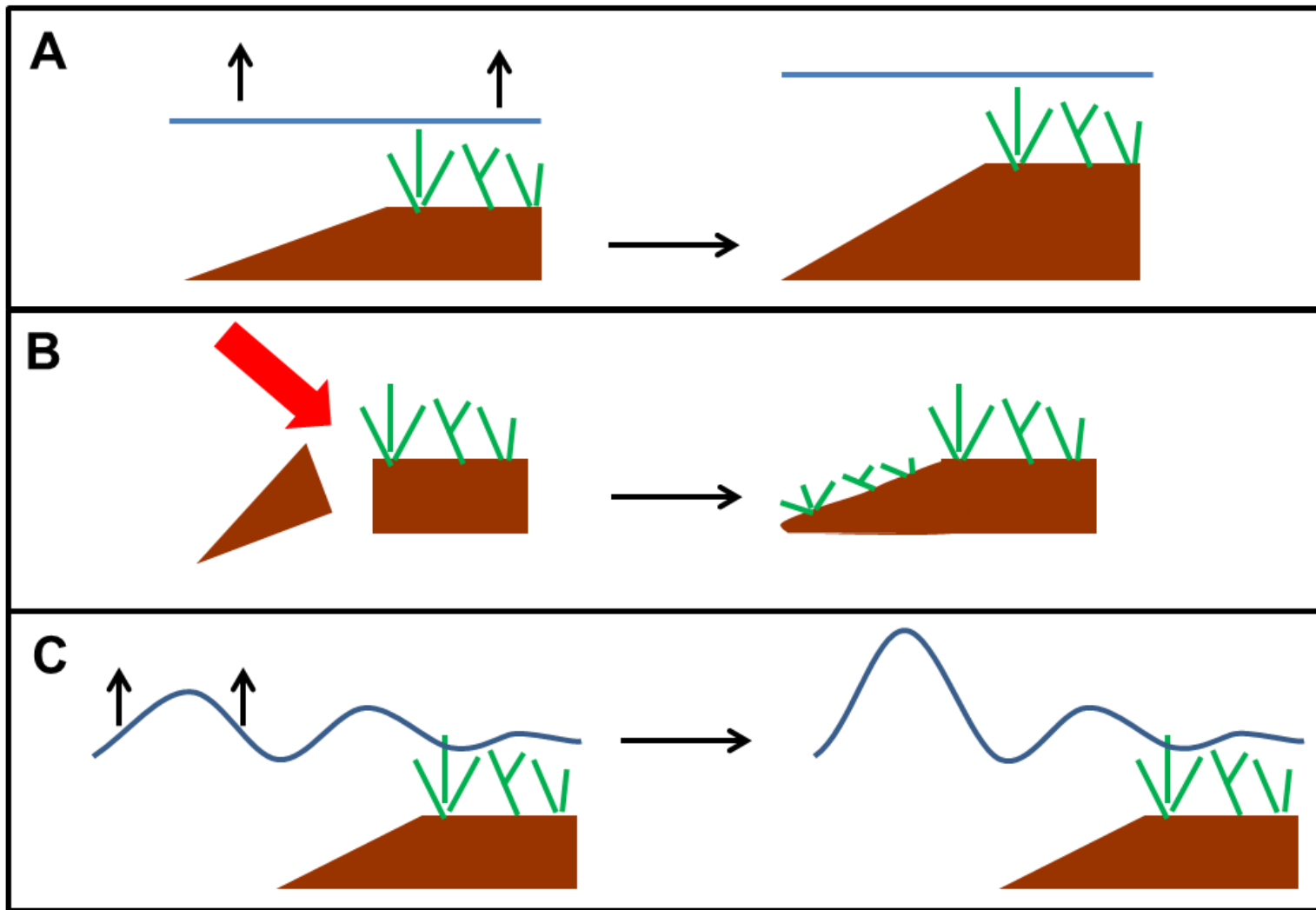


# Large-scale perspective





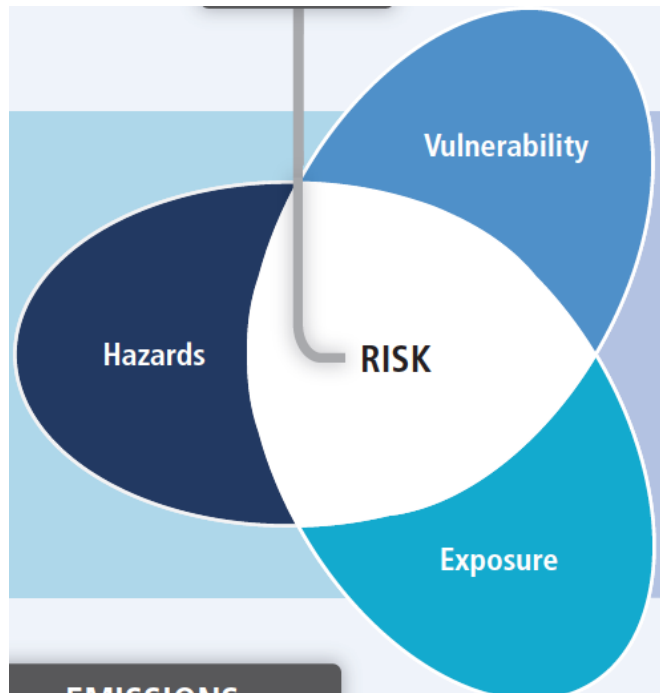
# Long-term perspective





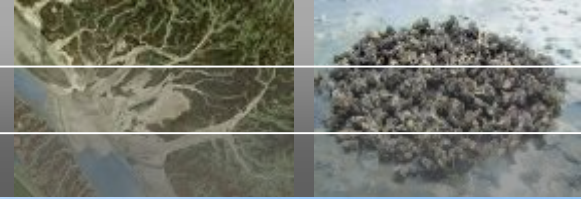
## Principle 2: Risk and benefit assessment of full range of solutions

**A thorough assessment of risks and benefits of the full range of possible measures should be conducted, covering risk reduction benefits as well as social and environmental effects.**





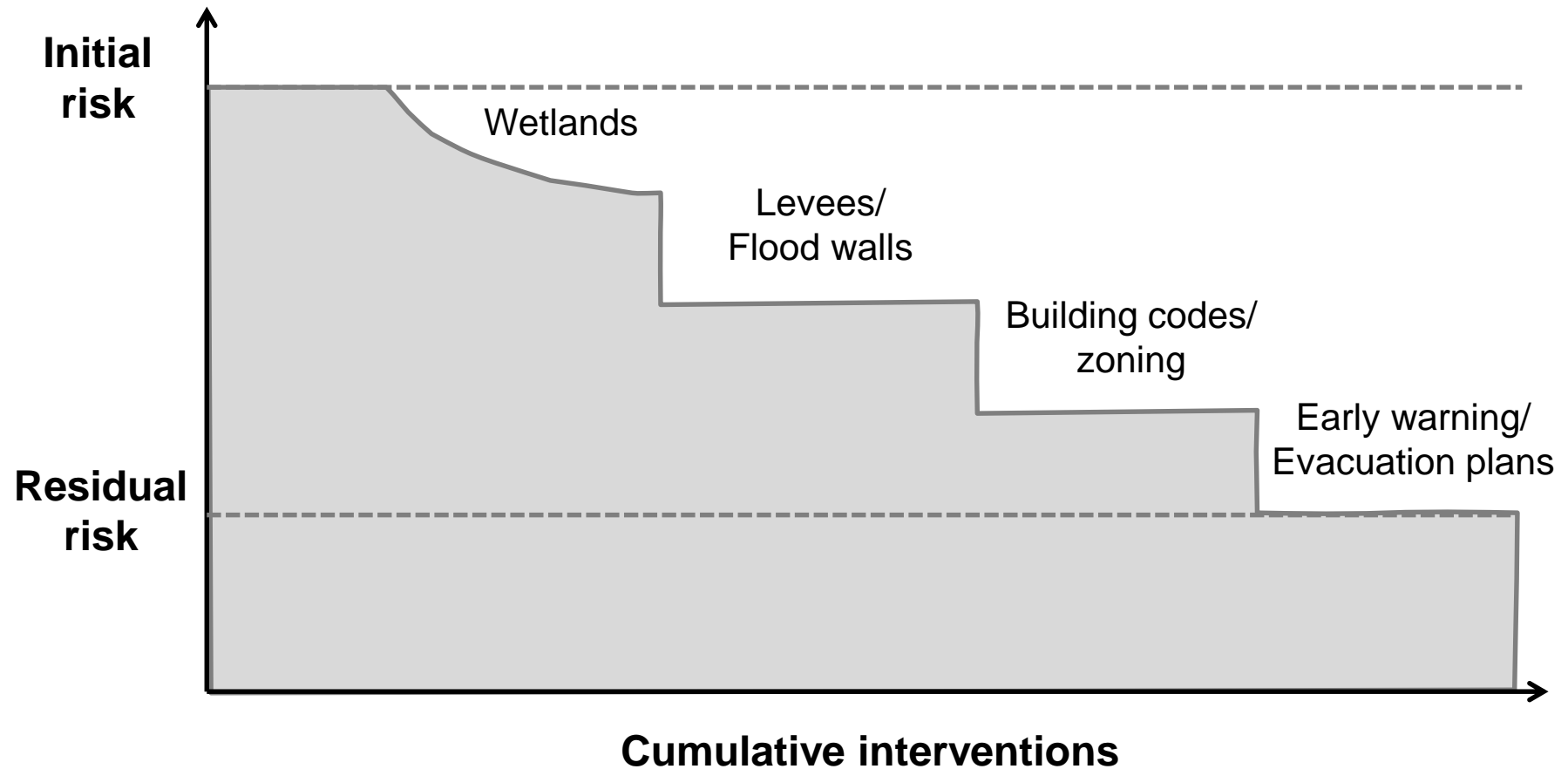
# Mangroves for risk reduction



# Evaluation of measures



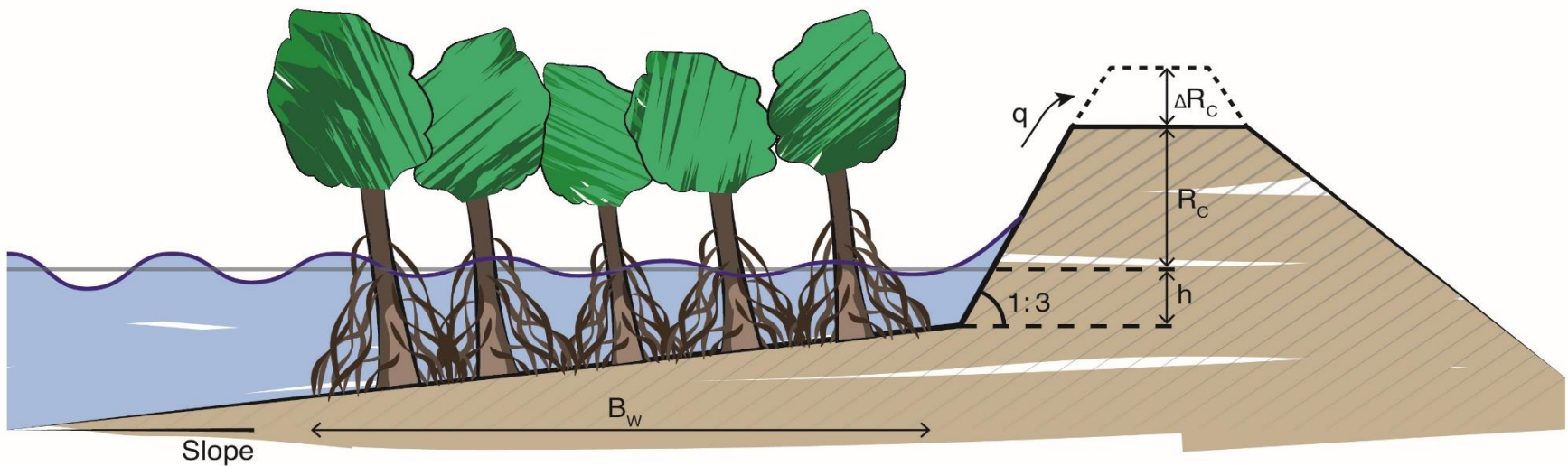
## Structural and non-structural combinations



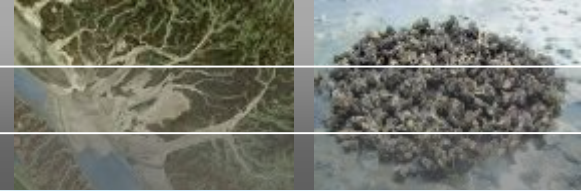


## Principle 3: Standardized performance evaluation

**Nature-based solutions for flood risk management need to be tested, designed, and evaluated using quantitative criteria.**



# Performance under extremes





## Principle 4: Integration with ecosystem conservation and restoration

**Nature-based solutions for flood risk management should make use of existing ecosystems, native species, and comply with basic principles of ecological restoration and conservation.**





# Protect, manage and restore





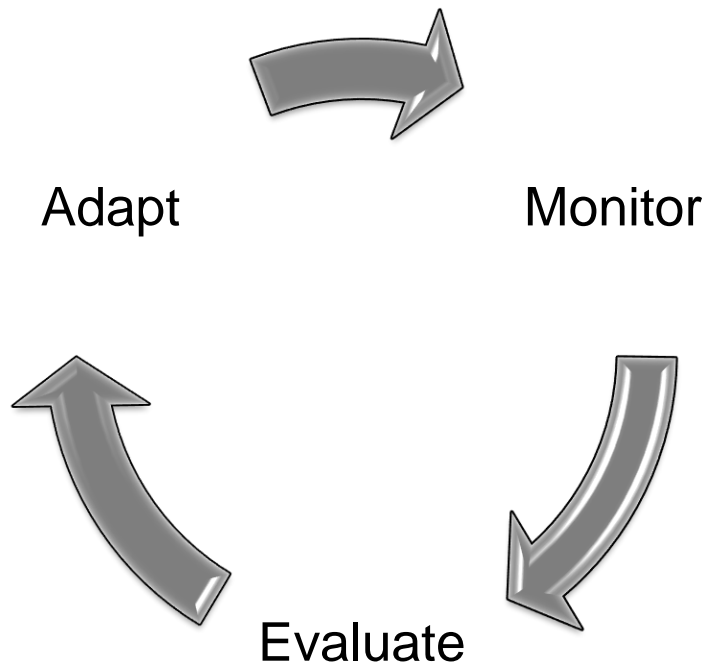
## Principle 5: Adaptive management



**Nature-based solutions for flood risk management need adaptive management based on long-term monitoring. This ensures their sustainable performance.**



# Manage: adaptive management





# Policy advice for green (and grey)



1. Most powerful measures are not always construction of infrastructure
  - Spatial planning
  - Building codes
  - Zoning (re-alignment)
  - Enforcing regulation
2. Protect, manage and restore
3. Focus on restoration of abiotic conditions
4. Use ICZM and IWRM frameworks and tools
5. Transdisciplinary collaboration and filling of knowledge gaps

# Thank you



**Deltares**