

Online Training Series

Resource Efficiency

for Businesses

VDI

Zentrum
Ressourceneffizienz

giz

Deutsche Gesellschaft
für Internationale
Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH



GREEN GROWTH
Knowledge Partnership



ONLINE TRAINING

Resource Efficiency for Businesses

Resource efficiency offers big value for businesses, including significant cost savings, employee retention and the reputational benefits of good environmental performance. What are the first steps businesses can take to become more resource efficient? How much effort will it require? How can businesses utilize “Industry 4.0” technologies to become more competitive and cost-efficient through resource efficiency? Register now for the 3-part Resource Efficiency for Businesses online training series to learn more.





GLOBAL RELAUNCH

Welcome To The Green Industry Platform

WEBINAR



How can SMEs
develop strong
climate adaptation
strategies?

MANUFACTURING



Greening the
Industrial Sector in
Cambodia

CIRCULAR ECONOMY



Business Models for
the Circular
Economy



NEW REPORT

Global Trends in Renewable
Energy Investment 2019



CLIMATE FINANCE

New Climate Investment Platform



SAVE THE DATE

6th OECD Forum on Green
Finance and Investment



A SUSTAINABLE GLOBAL FINANCE SYSTEM

The Green Finance Platform

 Green Industry
Platform

greenindustryplatform.org

 Green Finance
Platform

greenfinanceplatform.org

 Green Growth
Knowledge Platform

greengrowthknowledge.org



Manuel Weber

Scientific Officer

**VDI Centre for Resource
Efficiency (VDI ZRE)**



The Business Case for Resource Efficiency

What is resource efficiency and why does it matter for climate change?

What motivates companies to become more resource efficient?

What are the benefits of resource efficiency for companies?



Resource Efficiency Online Training Series

The Business Case for Resource Efficiency

VDI Centre for Resource Efficiency (VDI ZRE)

- Focuses on Resource Efficiency in operational practice through connection to VDI
- Competence Centre for demand-driven technical knowledge on Resource Efficiency in SMEs
- Development of standards through VDI guidelines for Resource Efficiency in cooperation with VDI



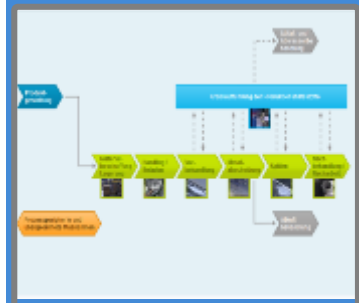
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Tools & Services of VDI ZRE


Process chains




Resource checks



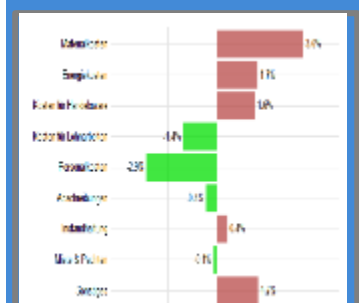
Innovation radar



Studies




Cost calculator




Material	Percentage
Aluminum	10%
Steel	1%
Plastic	10%
Composite	10%
Wood	10%
Concrete	10%
Brick	10%
Glass	10%
Other	10%

Videos




Training courses



VDI guidelines on Resource Efficiency

in Kooperation mit dem VDI e.V.



Initiative for Resource Efficiency and Climate Action

- Contributes to a more sustainable management of resources and, through that, to the reduction in GHG emissions related to resource use
 - Raising awareness about existing potentials and strengthening national and international dialogues
 - Supporting international networking and cooperation and contributing to its operationalization
 - Strengthening capacities of key stakeholders
 - Providing consultancy for identifying and tapping of potentials for enhanced resource efficiency and climate protection
- Focus: Emerging Economies within G20

Resource Efficiency Online Training Series

Webinar 1: The Business Case for Resource Efficiency - 19 February (3pm CET)

- Methodical principles and motivations for introducing resource efficiency in SMEs
- Interactive discussion: Drivers and barriers for resource efficiency

Webinar 2: The Resource Efficiency Roadmap for Businesses - 26 February (3pm CET)

- A roadmap for implementation of resource efficiency strategies
- Interactive discussion: The role of employees before and during implementing resource efficiency

Webinar 3: Strategies, Measures and Real-World Experience - 4 March (3pm CET)

- Product- and process-related strategies for improved resource efficiency and examples of good practice
- Interactive discussion: Digitisation and “Industry 4.0” technologies for increasing resource efficiency



AGENDA

- Definition of resource efficiency and natural resources
- Business motivations for becoming more resource efficient
- Interactive discussion on the challenges of implementing resource efficiency in business and how they can be overcome



Definition of Resource Efficiency and natural resources

What are natural resources?

How is resource efficiency defined?

How does the exploitation of natural resources affect climate change?

What are Natural Resources?

Raw materials



© VDI ZRE

Energy



© VDI ZRE – Drechsler

Water



© VDI ZRE

Air



© VDI ZRE – Oberender

Surface/Soil



© VDI ZRE

Ecosystem services



© VDI ZRE

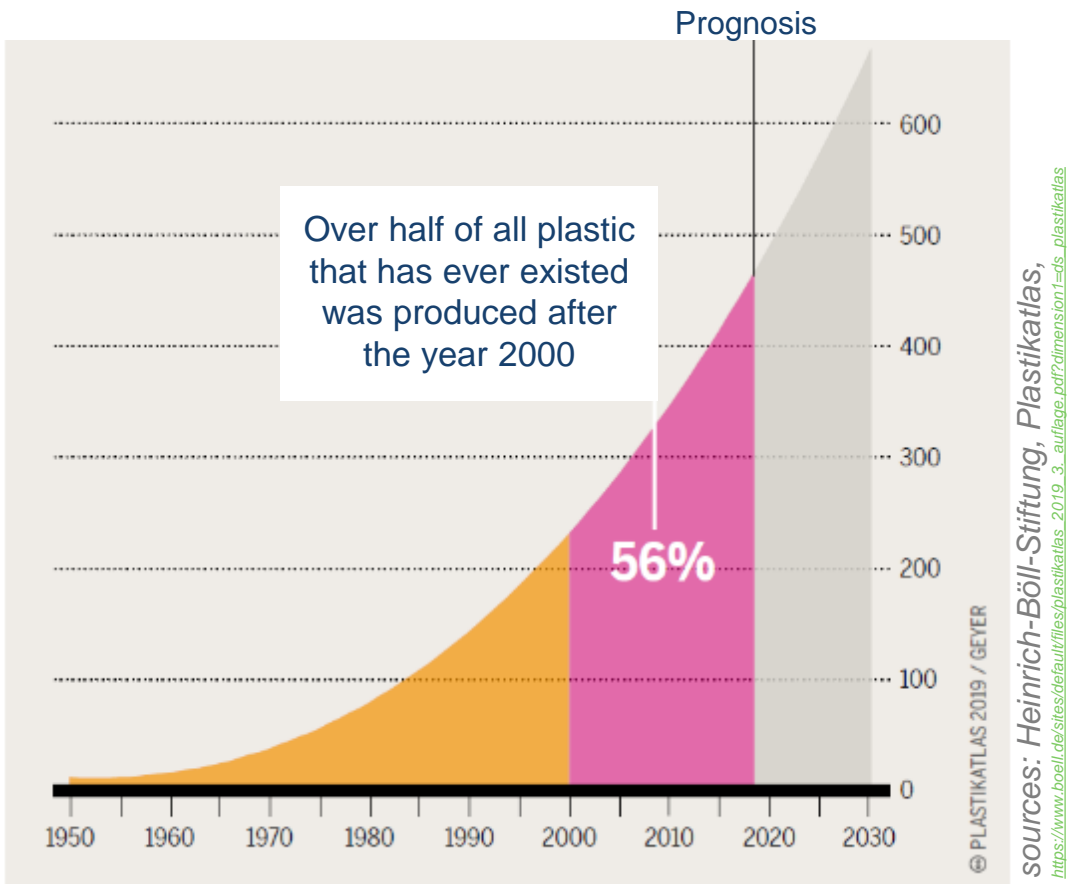
Definition nach VDI 4800 Blatt 1 (2016) und in Anlehnung an: Europäische Kommission (2005)



Global drivers of natural resource demand

- Population growth
- Urbanization
- Expansion of industrial and service-related production
- Rising (average) income

Example of resource consumption over time: Plastics

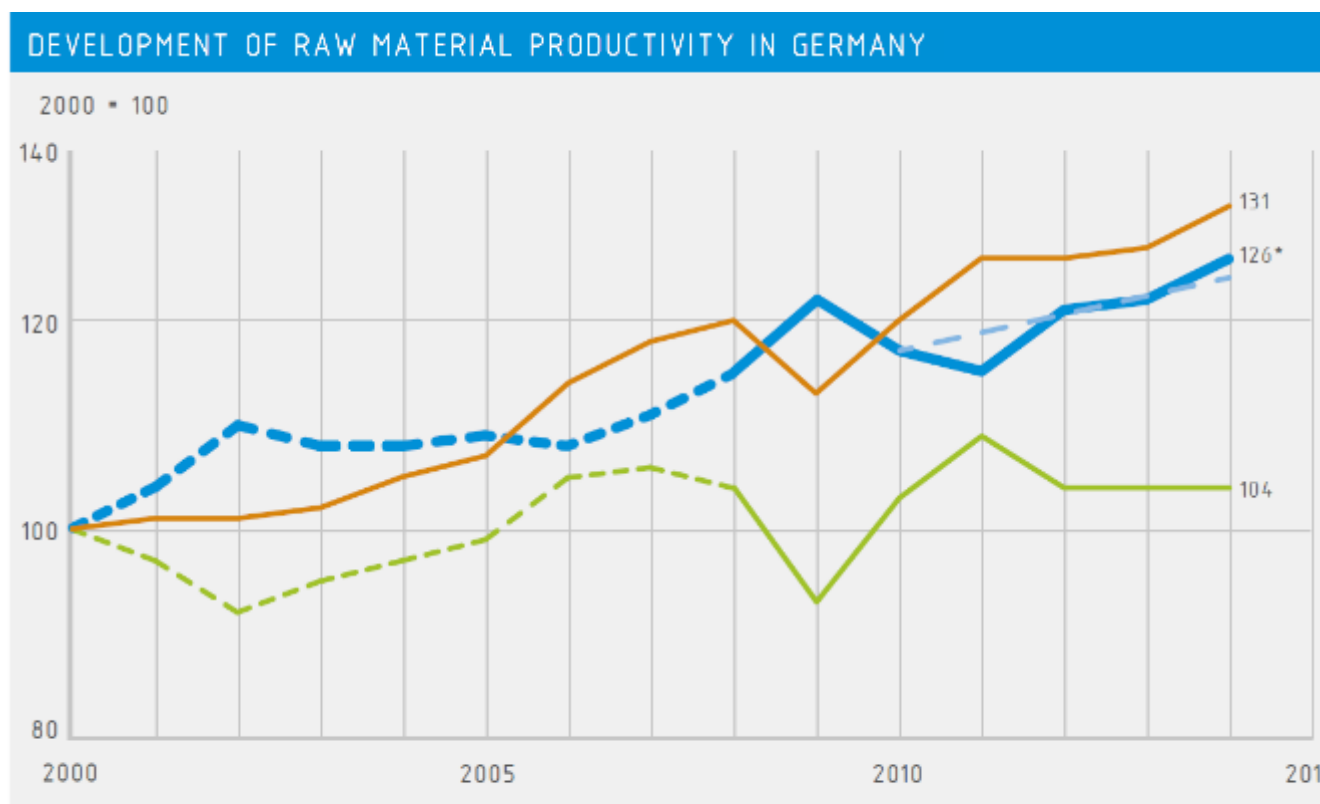




How can we meet the growing demand for raw materials?

- Option A: Increased exploitation of domestic sources of raw materials ☹️
- Option B: Increased imports ☹️
- Option C: Increased resource efficiency 😊

Decoupling economic growth from resource use



Raw material productivity
Gross domestic product + imports (adjusted for price)

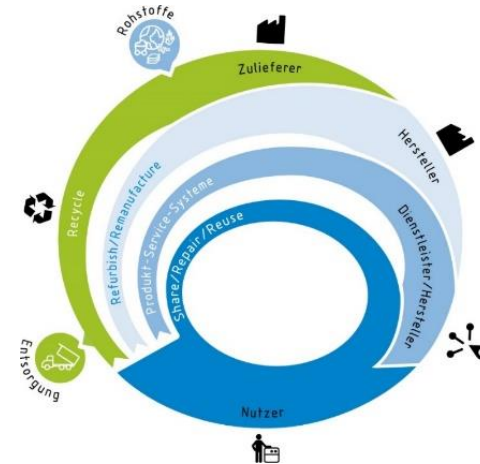
Usage of primary raw materials
Target according to German Sustainability Strategy

Source: VDI Centre for Resource Efficiency (VDI ZRE), 2018: Wettbewerbsvorteil Ressourceneffizienz; https://www.ressource-deutschland.de/fileadmin/user_upload/downloads/Broschueren/Wettbewerbsvorteil_Ressourceneffizienz_4_Auflage_bf.pdf

Resource Efficiency: Definition

“Resource efficiency is defined as the ratio between a certain benefit and the resource use required for it. An increase in resource efficiency will be obtained if a certain benefit in goods (products) can be achieved with less use of natural resources.”

source: VDI guideline 4800 part 1, S. 12



"The less energy and material used, the better!"

Resource Efficiency: Definition

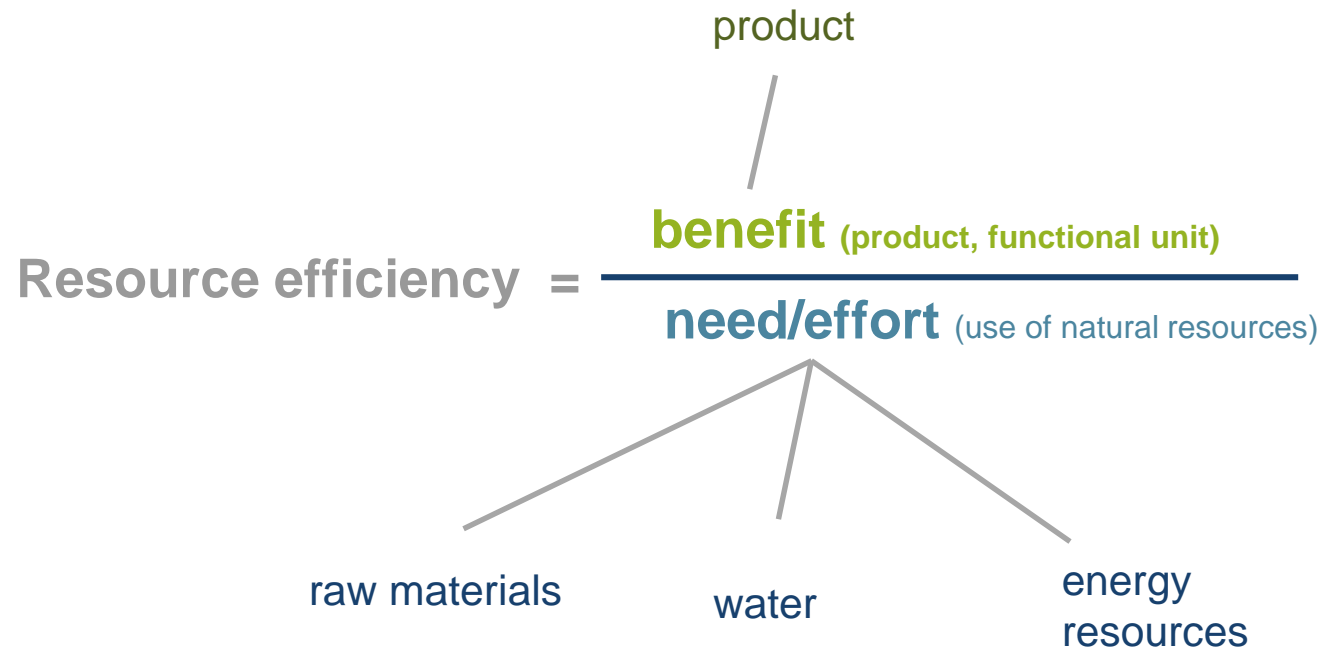
$$\text{Resource efficiency} = \frac{\text{benefit (product, functional unit)}}{\text{need/effort (use of natural resources)}}$$

product

raw materials

water

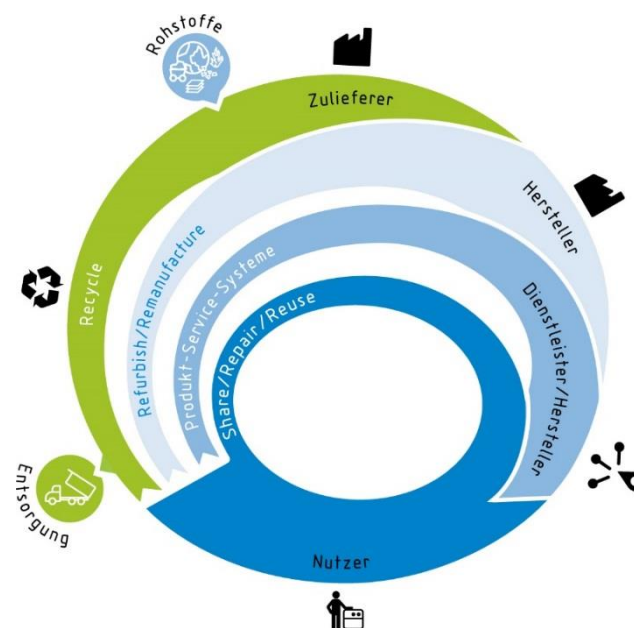
energy resources



Source: VDI 4800 Part 1 - Resource efficiency; methodological principles and strategies

Resource Efficiency and Circular Economy

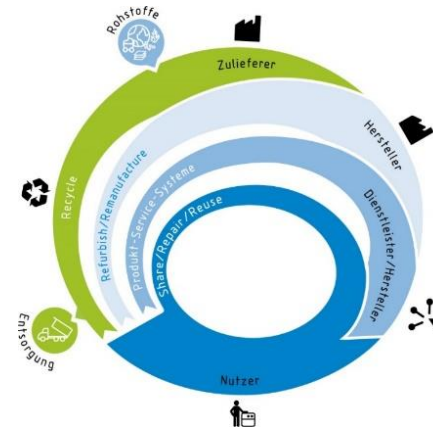
"The less energy
and material
used, the better!"



“Don’t use and throw
away! Keep materials in
the loop so they can stay
in use for as long as
possible!”

Resource efficiency and circular economy are based on the same basic idea:
THE ENTIRE LIFE CYCLE OF A PRODUCT MUST BE CONSIDERED!

Definition: Circular Economy



“Don’t use and throw away! Keep materials in the loop so they can stay in use for as long as possible!”

“A circular economy is an economic system of closed loops in which raw materials, components and products lose their value as little as possible, renewable energy sources are used and systems thinking is at the core.”

Source: <https://kenniskaarten.hetgroenebrein.nl/en/knowledge-map-circular-economy/what-is-the-definition-a-circular-economy/>

Questions? ...





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Motivation for Resource Efficiency

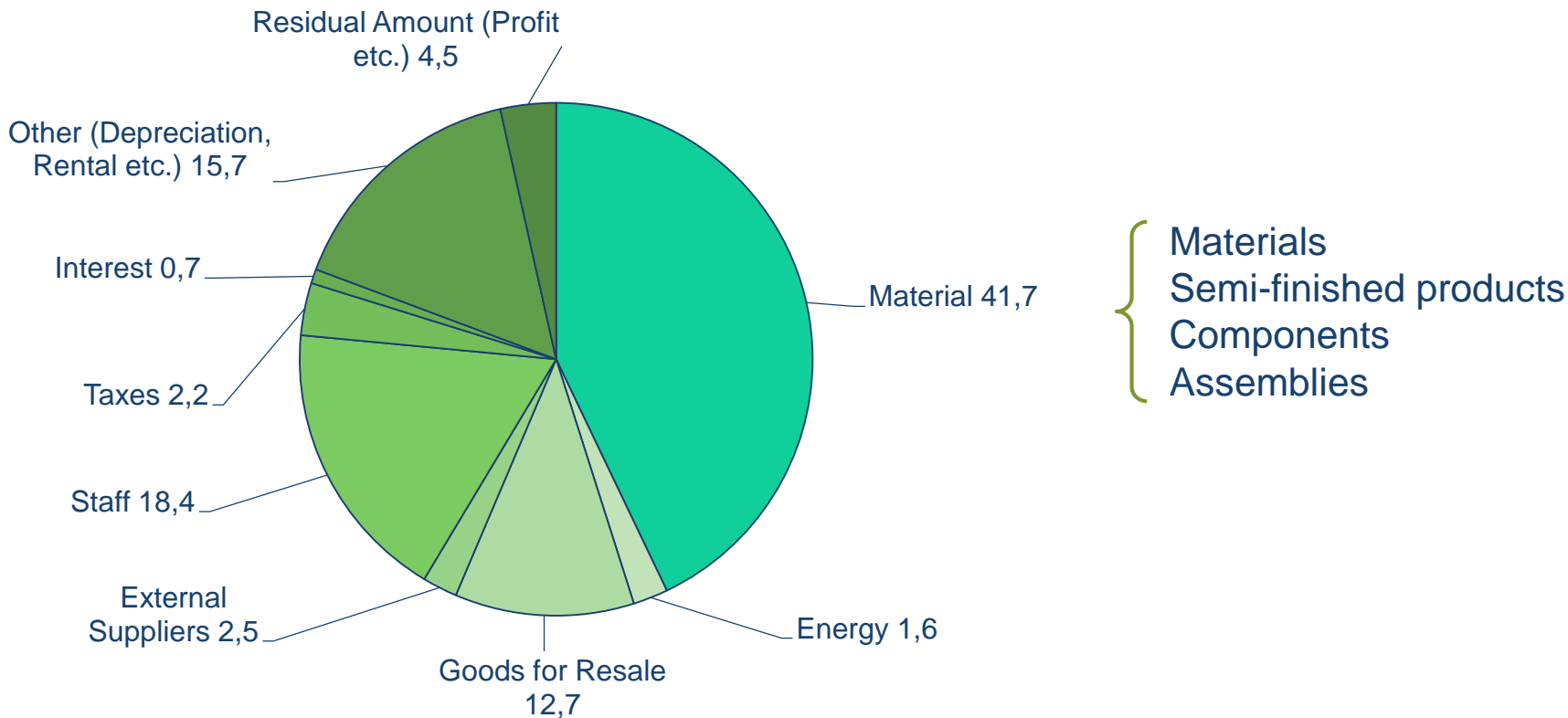
Why increase resource efficiency?

What are the business advantages of resource efficiency?

What do German SME's think about resource efficiency?

How do companies put resource efficiency into practice?

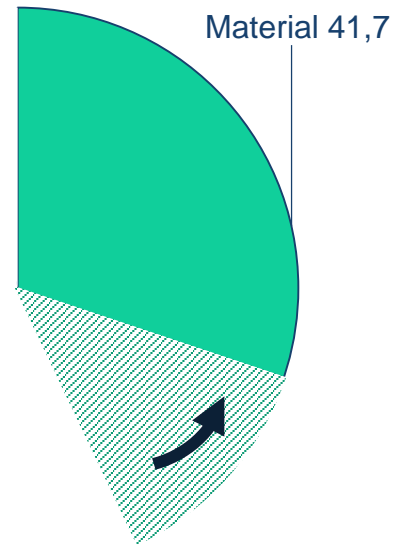
Cost Structure Manufacturing Sector – Germany (2017)



Source: Federal Statistical Office, Germany, 2019

Why increase resource efficiency?

In very simple terms...



LESS MATERIAL &
ENERGY IN PRODUCTION
=
LESS COSTS
=
HIGHER COMPETITIVE
ADVANTAGES



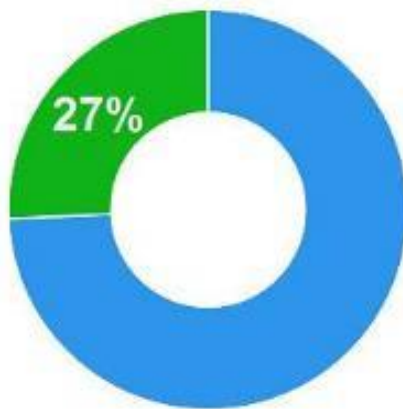
Why increase resource efficiency?

Benefits for the company by increasing resource efficiency

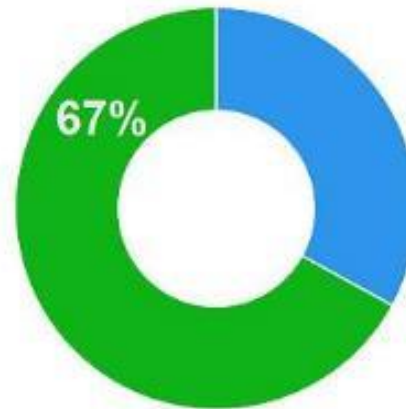
- Reduced dependence on the raw material market (price fluctuations and availability)
- Lower manufacturing costs
- Improved competitiveness
- Better corporate image
- Lower usage costs for consumers (in some cases)

What do SME think in Germany?

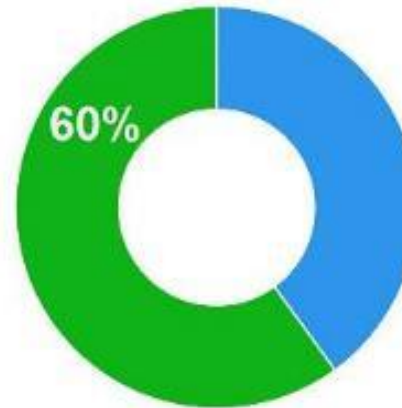
*Our industry is already
resource efficient.*



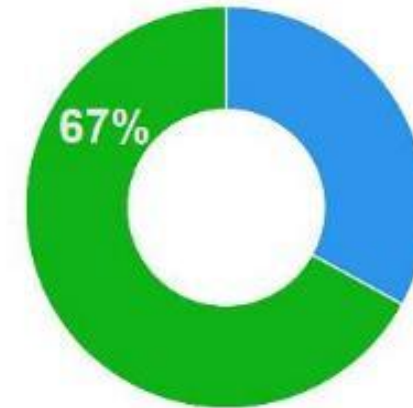
*Resource efficiency
is part of our
business strategy.*



*Resource efficiency is
of great importance to
our customers.*



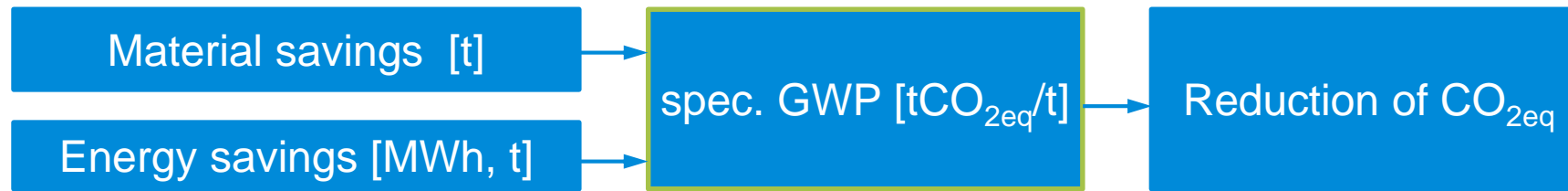
*Resource efficiency is
being discussed in my
industry/by my competitors.*



Answers in
percentage of total;
 $n_{ug} = 1.007$

Source: VDI Centre for Resource Efficiency (VDI ZRE), 2015: Study Status quo Ressourceneffizienz; www.ressource-deutschland.de/publikationen/studien

Reduction of GHG emissions through resource efficiency



Theoretical savings potential of
German funding program
“**r² - Innovative technologies for
resource efficiency in resource-
intensive production processes**”,
if these technologies would be
implemented across Germany

TOTAL SAVING POTENTIAL:

80 million tons of material PER YEAR

75 terawatt hours of energy PER YEAR

60 million tons CO₂-eq PER YEAR

Efficient packaging machines

Case example: Automation & Engineering GmbH

Situation

- +1 million tons of shrink film per year used worldwide to package PET bottles

Problem

- High material consumption for easier transport



PET bottles shrink-wrapped

VDI ZRE WebVideoMagazine: Less is more - packaging machines that conserve packaging materials

Efficient Packaging machines

Case example: Automation & Engineering GmbH

Solution: Resource-efficient packaging

- Plastic sleeve sticks the bottles together



PET bottles with plastic sleeve

VDI ZRE WebVideoMagazine: Less is more - packaging machines that conserve packaging materials

RE-Potential

- 75 % material savings
- 95 % energy savings

Additional value

- Economic efficiency
- Fast production
- Principle transferable to other products

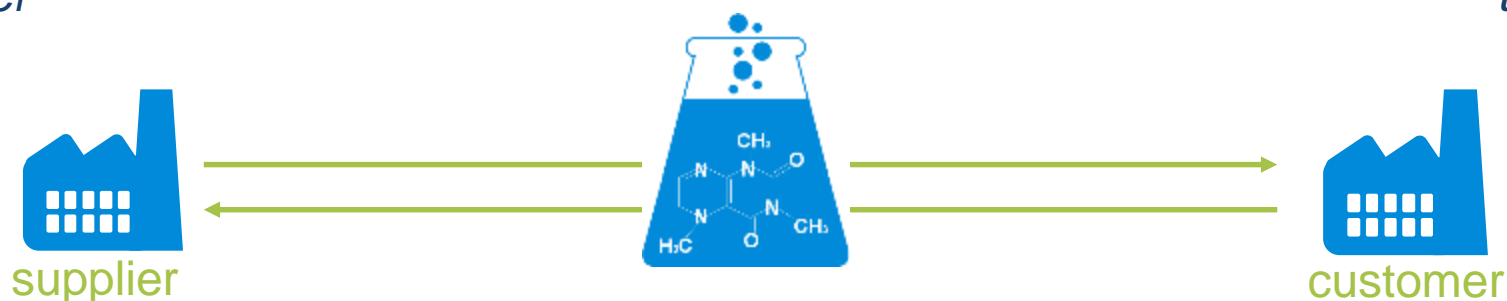
Product Service Systems – Example of chemical leasing

Traditional:

*„the more material
(quantity, volume)
the better“*

Traditional:

*„the less material
(quantity, volume)
the better“*



Leasing:

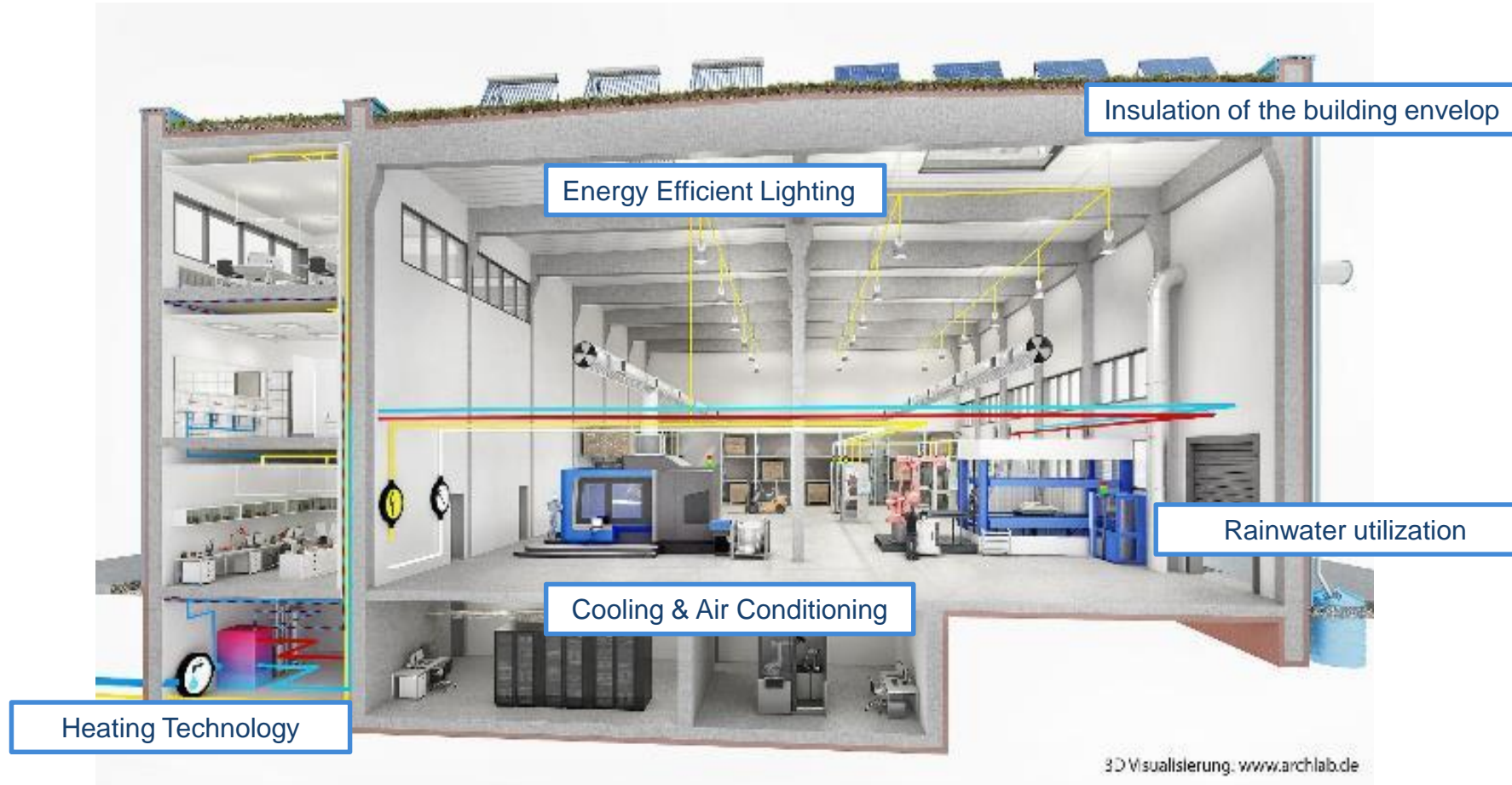
*„the less material
(quantity, volume)
the better“*

Leasing:

*„the less material
(quantity, volume)
the better“*

[Leismann et al. (2012)]

Material efficient building infrastructure & energy efficient buildings



Use of solar energy

Case example: Coating and drying process

- Solar energy generation using vacuum tube collectors
- Intelligent heat distributor regulates the efficient distribution to two storage tanks
- Heating of the air for coating and drying processes by means of a water-air heat exchanger
- Obtaining additional heat from exhaust air by rotary heat exchangers (heat recovery)

VDI ZRE WebVideoMagazine: Producing with sunlight – process heat



Realised savings

- 32 % savings due to solar thermal system
- 20 % savings due to heat recovery

Questions? ...



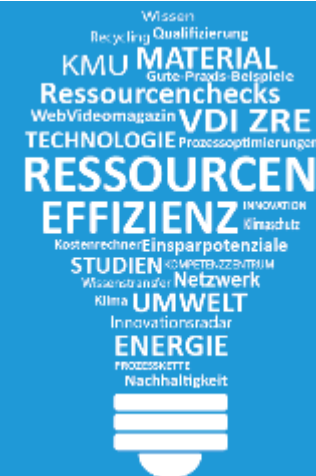


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Drivers and barriers for Resource Efficiency

Interactive session



What **motivates** businesses to implement resource efficiency strategies?

What are **barriers** to the implementation of resource efficiency strategies?

Please share **your experience** with us...



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Examples of resource efficiency drivers and barriers

Drivers

- + Cost savings
- + Increasing business competitiveness
- + Reputation as an ecologically responsible company
- + Preparing for resource scarcity
- + Reduced dependency on commodity markets
- + Complying with current and future regulation
- + Responding to consumer demand for ESG
- + Adequate public funding

Barriers

- Up-front investment
- Uncertain success
- Long payback period on investments
- Lack of support from suppliers and/or clients
- Potential threat to process reliability/product quality
- Day-to-day business activities take priority over new resource efficiency initiatives
- Burden to staff during implementation of RE project
- Insufficient public funding

Drivers for Resource Efficiency



Source: VDI Centre for Resource Efficiency (VDI ZRE), 2015: Studie Status quo Ressourceneffizienz; www.ressource-deutschland.de/publikationen/studien

Barriers for Resource Efficiency



Source: VDI Centre for Resource Efficiency (VDI ZRE), 2015: Studie Status quo Ressourceneffizienz; www.ressource-deutschland.de/publikationen/studien



Characteristics of barriers

Barriers can be structured and...

... are dependent on the **behaviour of employees** (incl. CEO!!)

- Influence: Leadership styles, adherence to the "traditional"

... depending on the (objective/subjective) possibilities for
optimizing product design

- Material → dimensioning

... depending on the (objective/subjective) possibilities for **optimizing the production process design**

- Processing methods, Level of material, energy, information and qualification

Reduction of barriers

Evidence of success

- RE project manager or external RE consultant = competence/know-how

Presenting of Implementation method

- Possible project structures, procedures, methods, project team, possible results
- Skillful overcoming of the **dilemma**:
"Develop a special solution for us (not a copy), but show us where it has already been successfully implemented"



Necessary requirements for resource efficiency projects

- Creating the **position of trust** of the 'RE Project Leader'
- **Visualization** of the competitive situation in the company
- **Demonstration** of the influence of RE on the overall cost situation
- Broad **conviction** of the management and employees of RE
- Broad **information**, e.g. works council, middle management, on-site teams, affected parties

Thank you very much for your attention and your contributions to the discussion!

This presentation is available at:
ggkp.org/ResourceEfficiencyTraining

